

Thirteenth Edition

ATIYAH AND ADAMS' SALE OF GOODS



Christian Twigg-Flesner
Rick Canavan
Hector MacQueen

Atiyah and Adams' Sale of Goods

PEARSON

At Pearson, we have a simple mission: to help people make more of their lives through learning.

We combine innovative learning technology with trusted content and educational expertise to provide engaging and effective learning experiences that serve people wherever and whenever they are learning.

From classroom to boardroom, our curriculum materials, digital learning tools and testing programmes help to educate millions of people worldwide – more than any other private enterprise.

Every day our work helps learning flourish, and wherever learning flourishes, so do people.

To learn more, please visit us at www.pearson.com/uk

Atiyah and Adams' Sale of Goods

Thirteenth Edition

Christian Twigg-Flesner LLB, PCHE, PhD

Professor of Commercial Law School, University of Hull, Hull

Rick Canavan

Nottingham Law School, Nottingham Trent University, Burton Street, Nottingham

With sections on Scots law by

Hector MacQueen LLB, PhD, FBA, FRSE

Scottish Law Commissioner

Professor of Private Law

University of Edinburgh

PEARSON

Harlow, England • London • New York • Boston • San Francisco • Toronto • Sydney
Auckland • Singapore • Hong Kong • Tokyo • Seoul • Taipei • New Delhi
Cape Town • São Paulo • Mexico City • Madrid • Amsterdam • Munich • Paris • Milan

PEARSON EDUCATION LIMITED

Edinburgh Gate

Harlow CM20 2JE

United Kingdom

Tel: +44 (0)1279 623623

Web: www.pearson.com/uk

First published under the Pitman imprint in Great Britain in 1957 (print)

Second edition published in 1963 (print)

Third edition published in 1968 (print)

Fourth edition published in 1971 (print)

Fifth edition published in 1975 (print)

Sixth edition published in 1980 (print)

Seventh edition published in 1985 (print)

Eighth edition published in 1990 (print)

Ninth edition published in 1995 (print)

Tenth edition published in 2001 (print)

Eleventh edition published in 2005 (print)

Twelfth edition published in 2010 (print and electronic)

Thirteenth edition published 2016 (print and electronic)

© P S Atiyah 1957, 1963, 1968, 1971, 1975, 1980, 1985, 1990 (print)

© P S Atiyah and J N Adams 1995 (print)

© P S Atiyah, J N Adams and H MacQueen 2001, 2005 (print)

© P S Atiyah, J N Adams and H MacQueen 2010 (print and electronic)

© P S Atiyah, J N Adams, C Twigg-Flesner, R Canavan and H MacQueen 2016 (print and electronic)

The rights of P S Atiyah, J N Adams, Christian Twigg-Flesner, Rick Canavan and Hector MacQueen to be identified as authors of this work have been asserted by them in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

The print publication is protected by copyright. Prior to any prohibited reproduction, storage in a retrieval system, distribution or transmission in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, recording or otherwise, permission should be obtained from the publisher or, where applicable, a licence permitting restricted copying in the United Kingdom should be obtained from the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd, Barnard's Inn, 86 Fetter Lane, London EC4A 1EN.

The ePublication is protected by copyright and must not be copied, reproduced, transferred, distributed, leased, licensed or publicly performed or used in any way except as specifically permitted in writing by the publishers, as allowed under the terms and conditions under which it was purchased, or as strictly permitted by applicable copyright law. Any unauthorised distribution or use of this text may be a direct infringement of the authors' and the publisher's rights and those responsible may be liable in law accordingly.

All trademarks used herein are the property of their respective owners. The use of any trademark in this text does not vest in the author or publisher any trademark ownership rights in such trademarks, nor does the use of such trademarks imply any affiliation with or endorsement of this book by such owners.

Contains public sector information licensed under the Open Government Licence (OGL) v3.0.
<http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/version/3/>.

Contains Parliamentary information licensed under the Open Parliament Licence (OPL) v3.0.
<http://www.parliament.uk/site-information/copyright/open-parliament-licence/>

Pearson Education is not responsible for the content of third-party internet sites.

ISBN: 978-1-292-00933-9 (print)

978-1-292-00961-2 (PDF)

978-1-292-13871-8 (ePub)

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for the print edition is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Names: Twigg-Flesner, Christian, 1975- author. | Canavan, Rick, author. |

MacQueen, Hector L., author. | Atiyah, P. S. Atiyah's sale of goods.

Title: Atiyah and Adams' sale of goods / Christian Twigg-Flesner, Law School,

Wilberforce Building, University of Hull, Hull; Rick Canavan, Nottingham

Law School, Nottingham Trent University, Burton Street, Nottingham; with

sections on Scots law by Hector MacQueen LLB, PHD, FBA, FRSE, Scottish law
commissioner, professor of private law, University of Edinburgh.

Other titles: Sale of goods

Description: Thirteenth edition. | Harlow, England; New York: Pearson
Education Limited, 2016. | "First published under the Pitman imprint in
Great Britain in 1957." | Previous edition: Atiyah, P. S. Atiyah's sale of goods.
12th ed. Harlow, England : Longman/Pearson, 2010. (DLC) 2009046200.
(OCOLOC) 9781405859530. | Includes index. | Includes bibliographical
references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2016001719 (print) | LCCN 2016001995 (ebook) | ISBN 9781292009339 |
ISBN 9781292138718 (ePub) | ISBN 9781292009612 (PDF)

Subjects: LCSH: Sales—England. | Sales—Scotland. | Sales—European Union countries.

Classification: LCC KD1650 .A96 2016 (print) | LCC KD1650 (ebook) | DDC 346.4207/2—dc23

LC record available at <http://lccn.loc.gov/2016001719>

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

20 19 18 17 16

Print edition typeset in 10/12.5pt Sabon MT Pro by 30

Printed in Malaysia

NOTE THAT ANY PAGE CROSS REFERENCES REFER TO THE PRINT EDITION

DEDICATION

*All the editors dedicate this edition to the memory of Professor John Adams and
Professor Robert Bradgate*

Contents in brief

<i>Dedication</i>	v
<i>Preface to the Thirteenth Edition</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>Table of statutes</i>	xvi
<i>Table of cases</i>	xxviii
<i>Table of statutory instruments</i>	lv

Part I Nature and formation of the contract of sale

1 Sources of the law of sale of goods	3
2 The contract of sale	8
3 Subject-matter of the contract	52
4 The types of obligation created	62

Part II The duties of the seller

5 The existence of the goods and the duty to pass a good title	77
6 The duty to deliver the goods	97
7 The duty to supply the goods at the right time	106
8 The duty to supply goods in the right quantity	113
9 The duty to supply goods of the right quality	119
10 Exclusion of seller's liability	198

Part III The duties of the buyer

11 The duty to pay the price	231
12 The duty to take delivery	236

Part IV The effects of the contract

13 The transfer of property	241
14 Risk and frustration	279
15 Transfer of title by a non-owner	297

Part V Export sales

16 Export sales	345
17 International Convention on Sales of Goods ('CISG')	371

Part VI The remedies of the seller

18 Real remedies	385
19 Personal remedies	417

Part VII The remedies of the buyer

20 Rejection of the goods, rescission and specific performance	435
21 Action for damages	468

Part VIII Consumer sales

22 Consumer sales contracts	497
23 Product liability	531
24 Manufacturers' guarantees	555

<i>Index</i>	560
--------------	-----

Contents

<i>Preface to the Thirteenth Edition</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>Table of statutes</i>	xvi
<i>Table of cases</i>	xxviii
<i>Table of statutory instruments</i>	lv

Part I

Nature and formation of the contract of sale

1 Sources of the law of sale of goods	3
The Sale of Goods Act 1979	3
2 The contract of sale	8
Definition	8
Sale distinguished from other contracts	8
Number of parties	30
The price	31
Conveyancing effect of the contract	35
Formation of the contract	36
Mistake in the offer of acceptance	39
Doorstep selling	48
Formalities	48
3 Subject-matter of the contract	52
Meaning of 'goods'	52
Different types of goods	59
4 The types of obligation created	62
Fundamental terms	62
Innominate terms	66
Warranties	72
Representations	72
Scots law	74

Part II

The duties of the seller

5 The existence of the goods and the duty to pass a good title	77
No implied condition that the goods exist	77
The seller's right to sell the goods	85
Warranty of freedom from encumbrances and of quiet possession	93
6 The duty to deliver the goods	97
The duty to deliver	97
Payment and delivery concurrent conditions	99
The meaning of delivery	103
7 The duty to supply the goods at the right time	106
The time of delivery	106
Waiver of conditions as to delivery time	108
8 The duty to supply goods in the right quantity	113
Delivery of the right quantity	113
9 The duty to supply goods of the right quality	119
From <i>caveat emptor</i> to <i>caveat venditor</i>	119
1 Express terms	122
2 Implied terms that the goods must correspond with their description	123
3 Implied terms that the goods are of satisfactory quality	136
4 Implied terms that the goods are fit for a particular purpose	173
5 Implied terms in sales by sample	187
6 Implied terms annexed by trade usage	189
7 Other implied terms	190
8 Mistake as to quality	190
9 Reform of the English privity doctrine	195
10 Exclusion of seller's liability	198
Exemption clauses	198
Construction of exemption clauses	202
Fundamental breach	207
The Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977	208

x CONTENTS

Part III

The duties of the buyer

11 The duty to pay the price	231
-------------------------------------	------------

Payment of the price	231
----------------------	-----

12 The duty to take delivery	236
-------------------------------------	------------

Part IV

The effects of the contract

13 The transfer of property	241
------------------------------------	------------

The meaning of ‘property’	241
---------------------------	-----

The passing of property: I Specific goods	247
---	-----

The passing of property: II Unascertained goods	259
---	-----

14 Risk and frustration	279
--------------------------------	------------

Risk and frustration distinguished	279
------------------------------------	-----

Transfer of risk	279
------------------	-----

Special provisions in relation to non-consumer sales	285
--	-----

Frustration	285
-------------	-----

Effects of frustration	290
------------------------	-----

15 Transfer of title by a non-owner	297
--	------------

<i>Nemo dat quod non habet</i>	297
--------------------------------	-----

Estoppel	300
----------	-----

Sale by agent	309
---------------	-----

Section 2 of the Factors Act 1889	311
-----------------------------------	-----

Special powers of sale	317
------------------------	-----

Sale in market overt	318
----------------------	-----

Sale under a voidable title	319
-----------------------------	-----

Seller in possession	320
----------------------	-----

Buyer in possession	325
---------------------	-----

Part III of the Hire Purchase Act 1964	336
--	-----

Writs of execution	339
--------------------	-----

Proposals for reform	340
----------------------	-----

Part V

Export sales

16 Export sales	345
------------------------	------------

Ex-works or ex-store contracts	346
--------------------------------	-----

F.o.b. contracts	346
------------------	-----

C.i.f. contracts	352
Ex-ship contracts	359
Export and import licences	360
Whose duty?	360
Whether duty absolute or to use best endeavours	362
Bankers' commercial credits	364
17 International Convention on Sales of Goods ('CISG')	371
Introduction	371
International Convention	371
Part VI	
The remedies of the seller	
18 Real remedies	385
Seller's rights and powers against the goods	385
Unpaid seller's lien	388
Unpaid seller's right of stoppage in transit	395
Unpaid seller's right of resale	401
Reservation of title clauses	406
19 Personal remedies	417
Action for the price	417
Action for damages	423
Part VII	
The remedies of the buyer	
20 Rejection of the goods, rescission and specific performance	435
Buyer's right to reject the goods	435
Loss of the right to reject	443
Relationship with rescission of the contract for an actionable misrepresentation	461
Specific performance or implement	465
21 Action for damages	468
Damages for non-delivery	468
Damages for breach of condition or warranty	475
Damages in tort	488
Damages for misrepresentation	489
Remedies available to a buyer in breach	490

Part VIII
Consumer sales

22 Consumer sales contracts	497
From the Sale of Goods Act to the Consumer Rights Act	497
Key definitions and scope	499
Contracts for the supply of goods	500
Delivery of Goods	512
Passing of risk	513
Digital content	514
Exclusion of liability	516
Other rules applicable to consumer sales contracts	519
Pre-contractual information in on-premises contracts	521
Pre-contractual information for distance/off-premises contracts	521
Right of cancellation in off-premises and distance contracts	524
Consumer protection from unfair trading	526
Additional protection under s. 75 of the Consumer Credit Act 1974	528
23 Product liability	531
Product liability at common law	531
Product liability under the Consumer Protection Act 1987	539
Non-contractual claims in respect of defects in the goods	551
24 Manufacturers' guarantees	555
Introduction: a word about the word 'guarantee'	555
Manufacturers' guarantees	555
Extended warranties or guarantees	558
<i>Index</i>	560

Preface to the Thirteenth Edition

Since the last edition of this book was published, there have been a number of significant developments. The most immediate one is that the editor of several previous editions, Professor John N Adams, sadly passed away suddenly on 14 April 2012, and so this edition has been prepared by two new editors (Christian Twigg-Flesner and Rick Canavan), with the continuing involvement for this edition of Hector MacQueen. We were both delighted and daunted in equal measure by this task: this book is a well-established and highly regarded text on the sale of goods, and so we were honoured to be asked to assume responsibility for updating the text to prepare this edition. This has proven quite challenging: updating a text written by somebody else is a very different task from updating one's own work, but we have tried to do so with care so as to ensure new and updated material slots into the existing text as neatly as possible. For that reason, we have generally limited any updating to adding important cases only, and deleting material which had become out of date. As a result, much of the text of this edition should be familiar to those who have read previous editions. However, there are two noticeable differences from previous editions: the first is that we have started to consolidate some of the smaller chapters, and this has resulted in a reduction of the overall number of chapters. Also, some of the sequencing has changed, which, we hope, has made the overall arrangement of the chapters more logical. The second change is more obvious: a new part on 'Consumer Sales' has been created. Since the last edition was published, there have been major changes to the consumer law landscape in the United Kingdom, following the implementation of the Consumer Rights Directive into domestic law, and the enactment of the Consumer Rights Act 2015. The latter, in particular, is very significant because it has resulted in the removal of all the consumer-specific provisions from the Sale of Goods Act 1979, and only a few provisions in the 1979 Act remain relevant to consumer sales contracts (for now). The new Act is considered in some detail in Chapter 22, together with other major new developments. There are likely to be further developments in the not too distant future: although the proposal for a Common European Sales Law (made in October 2011) was eventually abandoned in late 2014, there are proposals for new contract law measures in the context of the European Union's 'Digital Agenda' programme.

It might be useful to set out how we distributed the task of updating the chapters between us. Rick Canavan was responsible for Chapters 1–4, 6–10, 13, 14 and 16, and Christian Twigg-Flesner dealt with Chapters 5, 11, 12, 15, 17–21, 23 and 24, as well as writing the new Chapter 22 on consumer sales contracts. As with recent editions, Hector MacQueen added relevant developments in Scots law to all of the chapters.

As noted, the change of editorship was brought about by the sudden passing of John Adams. Both the new editors have a strong connection with Sheffield Law School, where John Adams worked for many years (we both completed undergraduate and

postgraduate degrees there, and Christian Twigg-Flesner spent two years there as a Lecturer, with Rick Canavan enjoying his tutorials in Commercial Law). There was further sad news for both editors as we were preparing this edition, when Professor Robert Bradgate, who taught Commercial Law at Sheffield for many years (and inspired both of us to focus on Commercial Law in our careers), died on 12 April 2014. It seems fitting to dedicate this edition to the memory of both John Adams and Rob Bradgate.

*Rick Canavan
Christian Twigg-Flesner*

In what will be my final effort as Scots law editor of this book, it is with both sadness and pleasure that I join in the dedication of the work to the memories of John Adams and Rob Bradgate. Both were good friends to me over many years and their loss so close together is really irreparable. I am very grateful, however, to Christian Twigg-Flesner and Rick Canavan for their enthusiasm in picking up John's banner, and for following his example of support for providing the book with a Scottish dimension. I look forward to seeing it develop further in future under their tutelage as still the leading student text on sale of goods.

Hector MacQueen

Acknowledgements

We are grateful to the following for permission to reproduce copyright material:

Text

Extract on page 4 from *Bank of England v Vagliano Bros* [1891] AC 107, at pp. 144–5; Extract on page 20 from *Kingsley v Sterling Industrial Securities Ltd* [1967] 2 QB 747, at p. 780; Extract on page 21 from *Snook v London and West Riding Investments Ltd* [1967] 2 QB 786, at p. 802; Extract on page 34 from *Campbell v Edwards* [1976] 1 WLR 403; Extract on page 42 from *Ingram v Little* [1961] 1 QB 31; Extract on page 78 from *Bell v Lever Bros Ltd* [1932] AC 161, at p. 224–5; Extract on page 88 from *Rowland v Divall* [1923] 2 KB 500; Extract on page 93 from *Mason v Birmingham* [1949] 2 KB 545; Extract on page 127 from *Arcos Ltd v E A Ronaasen & Son* [1933] AC 470, at pp. 479–80; Extract on page 127 from *Ashington Piggeries v Christopher Hill Ltd* [1972] AC, at pp. 503–4; Extract on page 131 from *Grant v Australian Knitting Mills Ltd* [1936] AC 85, at p. 100; Extract on page 139 from *Aswan Engineering Establishment Co v Lupdine Ltd* [1987] 1 WLR 1; Extract on page 160 from *Rogers v Parish (Scarborough) Ltd* [1987] QB 933; Extract on page 171 from *Niblett v Confectioners' Materials Co Ltd* [1921] 3 KB 387, at p. 109; Extracts on page 174, page 131 from *Grant v Australian Knitting Mills Ltd* [1936] AC 85, at p. 99; Extracts on page 174, page 182 from *Kendall v Lillico* [1969] 2 AC 31, at p. 84 and p. 115; Extract on page 193 from *Harrison & Jones v Bunten & Lancaster* [1953] 1 QB 646, at p. 654; Extract on pages 147–8 from *Wilson v Rickett Cockerell & Co Ltd* [1954] 1 QB 598; Extract on page 207 from *Karsales v Wallis* [1956] 1 WLR 936, at p. 940; Extract on page 278 from *Re Wait* [1927] 1 Ch 606, at pp. 635–6; Extract on page 281 from *Comptoir d'Achat et de Vente SA v Luis de Ridder Limitada (The Julia)* [1949] AC 293; Extract on page 287 from *Monkland v Jack Barclay Ltd* [1951] 2 KB 252, at p. 258; Extract on page 288 from *Blackburn Bobbin Co Ltd v Allen & Son* [1918] 1 KB 540, at p. 550; Extract on page 289 from *Re Badische Co Ltd* [1921] 2 Ch 331; Extract on page 297 from *Bishopsgate Motor Finance Corp v Transport Brakes Ltd* [1949] 1 KB 332, at pp. 336–7; Extract on page 314 from *Lloyds Bank v Bank of America* [1938] 2 KB 147; Extract on page 315 from *Pearson v Rose & Young* [1951] 1 KB 275, at p. 288; Extract on page 345 from *The Albazero* [1977] AC 774, at p. 809; Extract on page 420 from *Johnson v Agnew* [1980] AC 367, at p. 392; Extract on page 425 from *W L Thompson Ltd v Robinson (Gunmakers) Ltd* [1955] Ch 177, at p. 187; Extract on page 439 from *R A Munro & Co Ltd v Meyer* [1930] 2 KB 312, at p. 331; Extracts on page 451, page 452 from *Kwei Tek Chao v British Traders & Shippers Ltd* [1954] 2 QB 459; Extract on page 488 from *Kasler & Cohen v Slavouski* [1928] 1 KB 78, at p. 85; Extract on page 534 from *Junior Books v Veitchi Ltd* [1983] 1 AC 520, at p. 533.

Table of statutes

(Page numbers in bold type indicate that the section referred to or a part of it is set out verbatim in the text)

- Statute of Frauds 1677 (29 Car. 2 c. 3) 48
 s. 4 555
 s. 17 8
- Carriers Act 1830 (11 Geo. 4 & 1 Will. 4, c. 68) 218
- Gaming Act 1845 (8 & 9 Vict. c. 109)
 s.18 60
- Railway and Canal Traffic Act 1854 (17 & 18 Vict. c. 31) 218
- Bills of Lading Act 1855 (18 & 19 Vict. c. 111) 353
- Mercantile Law Amendment (Scotland) Act 1856 (19 & 20 Vict. c. 60) 119
- Transmission of Moveable Property (Scotland) Act 1862 (c. 85) 539
- Bills of Sale Act 1878 (41 & 42 Vict. c. 31) 16,
 17, 20, 21, 22, 49, 50, 243, 413
 s. 8 50
- Innkeepers Act 1878 (41 & 42 Vict. c. 38)
 s. 1 318
- Bills of Sale Act 1882 (45 & 46 Vict. c. 43) 16,
 17, 20, 21, 22, 49, 50, 243, 341, 413
 s. 8 50
 s. 15 50
 Sch 1 50
- Bills of Exchange Act 1882 (45 & 46 Vict. c. 61) 4
 s. 53(2) 232
- Factors Act 1889 (52 & 53 Vict. c. 45) 3, 9,
 303, 304, 311, 313, 336, 338
 s. 1(1) 312, 325
 (4) **104**
 s. 2 257, 258, 311, 312, 314, 315, 317, 319,
 321, 323, 324, 325, 328, 335, 341, 342
 (1) 300, 312, 315, 325, 332, 334, 407, 408
 (2) 315, 328
 (3) 315
 (4) 315
 s. 4 317
 s. 8 **320**, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 331, 334,
 341, 386, 401, 402
- s. 9 320, 322, **325**, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330,
 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 340, 341, 393,
 407, 408
- s. 10 267, 330
 s. 13 311
- Factors (Scotland) Act 1890 104, 311, 320
- Sale of Goods Act 1893 (56 & 57 Vict. c. 71) 3,
 4, 5, 6, 9, 15, 30, 49, 57, 58, 62, 119, 132,
 137, 138, 140, 145, 158, 180, 277, 319, 391,
 393, 429, 443, 447
 s. 1(1) 30
 s. 4 8, 48
 s. 11 250
 (1)(c) 93, 140, 248, 249, 443
 s. 12
 (1) 92
 (2) 93, 94, 96
 ss. 13–15 119
 s. 14(1) 147, 165, 173, 174, 176, 177, 179,
 180, 181
 (2) 140, 141, 145
 (3) 189
 (4) 206
 s. 16 260
 s. 25 322
 (2) 17
 s. 26 339
 s. 30(4) 148
 s. 35 140
 s. 52 278
 s. 55 198
- Bankruptcy Act 1914 (4 & 5 Geo. 5, c. 59) 311
- Sale of Goods Act 1923 (New South Wales) 321
- Law of Property Act 1925 (15 & 16 Geo. 5, c. 20) 49
 s. 47 284
 s. 136 539
 s. 205(1)(xx) 52
- Auctions (Bidding Agreements) Act 1927
 (17 & 18 Geo. 5, c. 12) 38

- Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1934 (24 & 25 Geo. 5, c. 41) 541
 s. 3 234
- Hire Purchase Act 1938 18, 22, 198, 207
- Law Reform (Frustrated Contracts) Act 1943 (6 & 7 Geo. 6, c. 40) 279, 291, 342, 353, 355, 357, 359
 s. 1(2) 293, 294
 (3) 294, 295
 s. 2(4) 294
 (5)(c) 290, 292, 293, 296
- Law Reform (Contributory Negligence) Act 1945 (8 & 9 Geo. 6, c. 28) 285, 551
- Registered Designs Act 1949 (12, 13 & 14 Geo. 6, c. 88)
 s. 7 96
- Disposal of Uncollected Goods Act 1952 (15 & 16 Geo. 6 & 1 Eliz. 2, c. 43) 381
- Law Reform (Enforcement of Contracts) Act 1954 (2 & 3 Eliz. 2, c. 34) 48
 s. 4 8
- Occupiers Liability (Scotland) Act 1960 (8 & 9 Eliz. 2, c. 30)
 s. 2(1) 225
- Mock Auctions Act 1961 (9 & 10 Eliz. 2, c. 47) 39
- Licensing Act 1964 (c. 26)
 Pt II 30
- Hire-Purchase Act 1964 (c. 53) 14, 18, 22, 47, 198, 207, 327
 Part III 87, 304, 328, 336, 337, 407
 s. 27 43, 338, 339
 (1) 336
 (2) 336, 337
 (3) 337
 (4) 337
 (6) 337
 s. 28 339
 s. 29(1) 337, 338
 (2) 337
 (a) 337
 (b) 337
 (4) 338
- Plant Varieties & Seeds Act 1964 (c. 14)
 s. 4 96
- Hire-Purchase Act 1965 (c. 66) 14, 18, 19, 22, 198
- Misrepresentation Act 1967 (c. 7) 95, 129, 148, 217, 510, 511, 529, 530, 531
 s. 1(a) 463, 464
 (b) 463
- s. 2(1) 74, 81, 95, 124, 137, 144, 489, 528, 552
 (2) 464, 489
 (4) 528
 s. 3 207, 221
 s. 4 243, 249, 250
 (1) 443
 (2) 449, 463
- Trade Descriptions Act 1968 (c. 29) 136, 141, 497
- Theft Act 1968 (c. 60) 268, 314
- Port of London Act 1968 (c. xxxii)
 s. 146(4) 105
- Auctions (Bidding Agreements) Act 1969 (c. 56)
 s. 3 38
- Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1971 (c. 19) 351, 489
- Unsolicited Goods and Services Act 1971 (c. 30) 13, 258
 s. 1 13
- Supply of Goods (Implied Terms) Act 1973 (c. 13) 4, 8, 14, 16, 19, 63, 85, 91, 92, 119, 130, 131, 132, 138, 140, 141, 145, 148, 149, 153, 155, 159, 161, 165, 167, 168, 175, 179, 180, 190, 198, 205, 207, 208, 217, 218, 219, 456
 ss. 8–11 89, 111
- Prescription and Limitation (Scotland) Act 1973 (c. 52)
 s. 11 95
- Consumer Credit Act 1974 (c. 39) 9, 14, 18, 22, 49, 50, 174, 342, 456
 s. 8 327
 (2) 529
 s. 12(b) 529
 (c) 529
 s. 56 16
 s. 75 528, 529, 530
 (1) 529
 (3)(a) 529
 (b) 529
 s. 120 318
 s. 121 308
 s. 130(4) 338
- Sch. 4 14, 19, 89, 336
- para. 4 19
- Damages (Scotland) Act 1976 (c. 13) 541
- Fatal Accidents Act 1976 (c. 30) 540
- Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977 (c. 50) 3, 14, 22, 25, 58, 63, 64, 118, 119, 130, 133, 143, 175, 198, 199, 202, 203, 206, 207, 208, 210,

xviii TABLE OF STATUTES

211, 212, 214, 216, 218, 219, 220, 222, 436,	(3) 226
445, 447, 499, 516, 517, 550	(4) 224, 225
Pt II 223	s. 25 225
s. 2 214, 539	(1) 225
(1) 214	(2) 225
(2) 214	(3) 225
s. 3 204, 205 208, 214, 215, 222, 223	s. 29(2) 226
(1) 208	Sch. 1, para. 1(c) 63
(2) 208	Sch. 2 217, 222, 226
(a) 208, 216	(a) 217
(b) 208, 216	(b) 218
(i) 208	(c) 218
(ii) 208	(d) 218
s. 6 130, 205, 211, 212, 213, 223, 224	(e) 218
(1) 92, 208, 209, 214	Torts (Interference with Goods) Act 1977
(1A) 209	(c. 32) 318
(a) 209	s. 3 466
(b) 209	s. 6 93
(2) 144, 224	s. 12 318
(a) 211	Patents Act 1977 (c. 37)
s. 7 24, 204, 208, 209, 222, 223, 224	s. 69 96
s. 11 217	Civil Liability (Contribution) Act 1978
(1) 207, 208, 214, 217, 226	(c. 47) 90
(2) 214, 217	Sale of Goods Act 1979 (c. 54) 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 19,
(4) 217, 223	24, 30, 55, 56, 66, 71, 74, 119, 120, 133,
(a) 217	215, 218, 219, 220, 245, 285, 287, 315, 326,
(b) 217, 222	339, 345, 375, 414, 421, 444, 497, 499, 512,
(5) 217	543, 550
s. 12 141, 199, 209, 435	Part II 36
s. 13 204, 447	Part III 122, 241, 297
(1) 212, 212, 214, 225	Part VA 507
(a) 212, 213, 225	Part VII 36
(b) 212, 213, 225	s. 1 (2) 248
(c) 212, 225	s. 2 36
(2) 212	(1) 8, 35, 86, 326, 500
s. 15 63	(2) 30, 277
s. 16 214, 225	(3) 8, 326
(1) 224	(4) 8
(a) 225	s. 3 436
(b) 225	(2)(b) 436
s. 17 223, 225, 226	s. 4 49
(1) 223, 224	(1) 49
(2) 223, 224	(2) 49
s. 20 92, 130, 224, 226	s. 5 59, 60, 61
(1) 224	(1) 59, 60
(2) 224	(2) 59, 60
s. 21 224, 226	(3) 59
s. 22 130, 207	s. 6 59, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 436
s. 24 226	s. 7 59, 80, 82, 84, 285, 286, 290, 291, 292,
(1) 226	296
(2A) 226	s. 8 31, 32, 34

- (1) 31
- (2) 31
- (3) 31
- s. 9 34
 - (1) 34
 - (2) 34
- s. 10 106, 233
 - (1) 106, 233, 234
 - (2) 106
 - (3) 233
- s. 11 67, 191, 460
 - (2) 108, 112
 - (3) 65, 441
 - (4) 92, 93, 189, 204, 248, 441, 443, 457, 459, 460, 461
- ss. 12–15 74
- s. 12 91, 92, 95, 208, 385, 506
 - (1) 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 171
 - (b) 95
 - (2) 72, 86, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 481
 - (a) 93
 - (b) 93, 95
 - (3) 92, 93
 - (4) 92
- ss. 13–14 501
- ss. 13–15 108, 118, 209, 212, 214, 219, 435, 436, 480
- s. 13 45, 72, 84, 117, 120, 121, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 141, 165, 186, 187, 189, 191, 198, 205, 207, 208, 209, 210, 436, 504
 - (1) 123
 - (2) 123
 - (3) 131
- s. 14 54, 72, 132, 133, 134, 168, 189, 190, 198, 207, 461, 502, 535
 - (1) 190, 191
 - (2) 118, 120, 121, 123, 132, 136, 137, 139, 140, 186, 187, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 153, 155, 159, 161, 162, 168, 171, 172, 173, 179, 180, 182, 185, 189, 191, 205, 210, 211, 212, 531, 544, 545
 - (a) 144, 160
 - (b) 144, 145, 146
 - (c) 189
 - (2A)–(2C) 501
 - (2A) 137, 146, 157, 158, 159, 161, 164
 - (2B) 137, 138, 153, 158, 161, 162, 171
 - (a) 137, 151, 152, 167
 - (b) 137, 161
- (c) 137, 157, 158, 161
- (d) 137
- (e) 137, 163, 185
- (2C) 137
 - (a) 137, 142, 144
 - (b) 137, 142, 144, 145
 - (c) 137, 145, 146, 186, 188
- (2D)–(2F) 502
 - (3) 118, 120, 121, 122, 132, 136, 137, 142, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 157, 163, 165, 168, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 187, 189, 191, 211, 212, 213, 503, 531, 544
 - (a) 173
 - (b) 173
 - (4) 189
 - (5) 141, 142
 - (6) 137, 138, 139, 140, 144, 148, 149, 152, 155, 157, 165, 166, 164
- s. 15 72, 146, 188, 189, 198, 207, 504
 - (1) 187
 - (2) 136
 - (a) 188
 - (b) 188, 445
 - (c) 137, 142, 146, 186, 187, 188, 189
 - (3) 188
- s. 15A 68, 127, 129, 155, 157, 159, 161, 435
- s. 15B 74, 436
- s. 16 273, 259, 260, 270, 271, 272, 277, 280, 309, 330, 358, 411
- ss. 17–19 241
- s. 17 254, 257, 259, 260, 277, 406, 436
 - (1) 247, 408
 - (b) 436
 - (2) 247
- s. 18 247, 254, 259, 260, 278, 328, 357
- Rule 1 140, 247, 248, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 255, 260, 262, 286, 406, 443
- Rule 2 248, 254, 255, 268, 286, 292
- Rule 3 248, 254, 255, 268, 286, 267
- Rule 4 30, 200, 248, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 312
 - (a) 256
 - (b) 256, 258, 259, 282, 328
- Rule 5 249, 260, 262, 263, 264, 268, 269, 270, 275, 280, 349, 358
 - (1) 251, 259, 268, 269
 - (2) 260, 261, 268, 357
 - (3) 260, 270, 276
 - (4) 260, 270
- s. 19 254, 257, 266, 350, 351, 393, 406

XX TABLE OF STATUTES

(1) 98, 266, 350, 357, 406, 408	(3) 107, 111
(2) 98, 266, 350, 357	(4) 103, 104
(3) 267, 330, 357	(5) 107
s. 20 237, 273, 264, 283, 286, 348, 436	(6) 98
(1) 279, 285	s. 30 72, 108, 113, 117, 118, 435, 512
(2) 275, 284, 348	(1) 83, 113, 114, 237, 293
(3) 284	(2) 115, 117
(4) 285, 513	(2A-E) 435
s. 20A 241, 259, 273, 278, 331, 358	(2A) 435, 114, 116
(1) 273	(a) 116
(a) 273	(b) 116
(b) 273, 274	(2B) 116, 435
(2) 274, 275	(2D) 435, 436
(a) 274	(3) 115, 115
(b) 274	(4) 117, 118, 459, 460
(3) 274	s. 31 512
(4) 274, 275	s. 31(1) 113
(5) 274	(2) 114, 118, 237, 437, 438, 440, 441, 458,
(6) 274	517
s. 20B 241, 274, 275	s. 32 359
(1) 275	(1)-(3) 351, 355
(a) 275, 276	(1) 105, 260, 352, 396
(b) 275, 276	(2) 114, 348, 355
(2) 275, 276	(3) 351, 352, 355
(3) 275, 276	(4) 105, 260
(a) 275	s. 33 282
(b) 275	ss. 34-35A(1) 445
(c) 275	s. 34 65, 189, 381, 445, 448, 449, 450, 451,
ss. 21-26 319	464, 478
s. 21 299, 300, 302	s. 35 65, 189, 191, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450,
(1) 297, 298, 300, 309	451, 453, 455, 456, 463, 464, 478, 501, 509
(2) (a) 311	(1) 445
(b) 317	(a) 445
s. 22 318	(b) 445
(1) 318	(2) 446, 447, 454
s. 23 46, 317, 319, 320, 323, 328, 342	(a) 446
s. 24 243, 246, 263, 276, 305, 317, 320, 321,	(b) 188, 189, 446
322, 323, 325, 332, 342, 386, 401, 402	(3) 211, 446, 447
s. 25 16, 246, 325, 329, 332, 341, 407	(4) 446, 454
(1) 16, 17, 242, 247, 258, 267, 313, 314,	(5) 446, 454
320, 322, 325, 326, 327, 329, 331, 332,	(6) 446, 464
393, 407	(a) 446, 456
(2) 16, 17, 211	(b) 446, 449, 450, 454
(a) 327	(7) 446
(3) 436	(8) 446
s. 26 312, 325	s. 35A 441, 446, 457, 461, 509
s. 27 97, 233, 236, 336, 389	(1) 457
s. 28 77, 99, 103, 233, 236, 242, 274, 283, 392	(a) 457
s. 29 98	(b) 457
(1) 98	(2) 457
(2) 98	(3) 457

- (4) 457
s. 36 442, 449, 450
s. 37 279, 422
 (1) 422
 (2) 422
s. 38 388, 389
 (1) 388
 (a) 388
 (b) 231, 388
 (2) 388
s. 39 386
 (1) 386, 399
 (a) 386, 391, 393
 (b) 387
 (c) 387
 (2) 387, 393, 395
s. 41 386
 (1) 389, 390, 391
 (a) 389
 (b) 390, 394
 (c) 390
 (2) 390, 394
s. 42 389
s. 43 392, 393
 (1) 392
 (a) 392
 (b) 333, 392
 (c) 392, 394
s. 44 395, 401
s. 45 396
 (1) 396
 (2) 397
 (3) 398
 (4) 398
 (5) 396
 (6) 398
 (7) 398
s. 46 400
 (1) 401
 (2) 401
 (3) 401
 (4) 401
s. 47 242, 298, 299, 330
 (1) 298, 329
 (2) 267, 330, 399
 (a) 330, 400
 (b) 330, 399
s. 48 386, 404, 415
 (1) 402
 (2) 401, 402
 (3) 101, 234, 236, 402, 403, 404
 (4) 101, 402, 403, 404, 405
 (c) 511
s. 49 379, 418, 493
 (1) 417, 493
 (2) 418, 419
s. 50 424
 (1) 417
 (2) 424
 (3) 424, 425, 428, 429, 431
s. 51 472, 468, 483
 (1) 468
 (2) 468, 475
 (3) 424, 429, 431, 431, 468, 469, 470, 475
s. 52 82, 278, 465, 466, 467
 (1) 465
 (2) 465
 (3) 465
s. 53 468, 476, 481
 (1) 476
 (a) 476
 (b) 476
 (2) 476, 481, 485
 (3) 378, 478, 480, 481, 482, 487
s. 53A 482, 487
 (1) 476
 (2) 480
s. 54 88, 422, 472, 486
s. 55 207
 (1) 80, 198, 206, 436
 (2) 206
s. 57 36, 37
 (1) 36
 (2) 36, 37, 38
 (3) 37
 (4) 37, 38
 (5) 37
 (6) 37
s. 61 11, 49, 52, 54, 60, 72, 86, 103, 138, 171,
 241, 249, 250, 277, 373, 465
 (1) 273, 274
 (a)–(b) 273
 (4) 390
 (5) 250, 274
 (5A) 435
s. 62 82, 309, 462
 (1) 122
 (2) 5, 6, 10, 36, 67, 115
 (4) 20, 21, 50
Sch. 1, para. 10 446
Sch. 2

para. 6(5)	436	(3)	542
para. 6(9)	436	(a)	542
Limitation Act 1980 (c. 58)	143	(b)	542
s. 32	191	(4)	541
Supreme Court Act 1981 (c. 54)		s.	7 550
s. 138	401 339	s.	41(1) 540
Supply of Goods and Services Act 1982 (c. 29)		s.	45(1) 543
s. 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 24, 26, 27, 30, 35,		s.	46 549
119, 120, 456		Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988	
Part I	11	(c. 48)	
Part IA	436	s.	17(1) 53
s. 1(1)	15, 24	(2)	53
(d)	24	s.	50A(2) 201
(3)	24	s.	90(3) 9
s. 2	89	Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions)	
s. 4	9, 10, 120, 175	Act 1989 (c. 34)	49
s. 6		s.	2 49, 58
(1)	57, 79	s.	3 94
s. 7	89, 111, 506	Food Safety Act 1990 (c. 16)	147, 167
s. 9	54, 57, 75, 79	Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions)	
ss.	12–16 23, 25	(Scotland) Act 1990 (c. 40)	
s.	13 23, 25, 120, 140, 232, 527	s.	68 63
s. 16		s.	74 63
(3)	28	Sch.	9 63
s. 18	54	Liability for Defective Products Act 1991	
Administration of Justice Act 1982 (c. 53)		(Republic of Ireland)	
Part II	541	s.	3(1) 541
Companies Act 1985 (c. 6)	243, 243	Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1992 (c. 50)	244,
Insolvency Act 1985 (c. 65)	311, 390	351, 354, 489	
Weights and Measures Act 1985 (c. 72)		s.	2 353
Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1985 (c. 73)		Trade Marks Act 1994 (c. 26)	
s. 10	74, 81, 129, 490, 528	s.	9(3) 96, 117
(3)	74	Sale of Goods (Amendment) Act 1994 (c. 32)	3,
Consumer Protection Act 1987 (c. 43)	11, 26,	44, 115, 319, 341, 349	
181, 205, 498, 531, 535, 536, 537, 538, 554		Sale and Supply of Goods Act 1994 (c. 35)	3, 5,
Part I	532, 539, 540	6, 11, 14, 19, 24, 67, 68, 71, 74, 108, 117,	
s. 1(1)	543, 544	118, 120, 127, 129, 130, 132, 137, 142, 143,	
(2)	543	157, 159, 161, 162, 164, 169, 171, 174, 185,	
s. 2	549	188, 190, 435, 441, 445, 451, 455, 461, 464	
(1)(b)	549	s.	1 74
(4)	544	s.	5 74
(6)	550	(1)	436
s. 3	544	(2)	436
(1)	544, 548	s.	4(2) 116
(2)	544	s.	8(3) 140
(b)	546, 551	s.	12(2) 71
s. 4	544	(4)	71
(1)(e)	547, 548	(5)	71
s. 5(1)	540, 542	(6)	146
(2)	541, 552, 553	(7)	460
		Sch.	1 436

Sch. 2 71	Companies Act 2006 (c. 46) 243, 245, 410, 411, 412, 415
para. 5 123	Part 25 413
(6)(b) 137	Chapter A1 413
Requirements of Writing (Scotland) Act 1995	Chapter 1 413
(c. 7)	Chapter 2 413
s. 1 49, 58	s. 859A 413, 414
Merchant Shipping Act 1995 (c. 21)	(2) 413
s. 16 49	(4) 413
Sch.1, para. 2 49	(7) 243
(1) 49	s. 859D 413
Sale of Goods (Amendment) Act 1995 (c. 28) 3,	s. 859H(3) 413
250, 259, 260, 261, 265, 273, 277, 280, 331,	s. 860 14, 276, 408
351, 358	Banking Act 2009 (c. 1)
s. 1 270	s. 254 232
(2) 273, 276	Consumer Rights Act 2015 (c.15) 3, 6, 9, 25, 53, 120, 199, 285, 497, 498, 550, 551
(3) 273, 274, 275, 278	Part 1 499
(a) 273	Chapter 2 499, 500
(b) 273	Chapter 3 499, 514
(4) 273	Chapter 4 499
s. 2 273	Part 2 499, 517, 518, 519, 556
(a) 273, 274	Part 3 499
(b) 273	s. 1(1) 499
s. 3(2) 272	(3) 499
Contract (Scotland) Act 1997 (c. 34)	(4) 499
s. 1 480	(5) 499
Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest)	s. 2(3) 499
Act 1998 (c. 20)	(5) 499
s. 2(1) 234	(6) 499
Competition Act 1998 (c. 41)	(2) 499
s. 2(2)(a) 425	(5) 499
Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999	(6) 499
(c. 31) 3, 121, 532, 365, 484, 531, 537, 539	(8) 500
s. 1(1) 196, 538	(9) 514
(a) 538	s. 3(2) 500
(b) 196, 538	(3)(e) 500
(2) 196, 197, 538	s. 4 3
(3) 196, 538	(1) 241
(4) 197	ss. 5–8 500
(5) 197	s. 5 500
(6) 197	(1) 500
s. 2 197	(a) 500
s. 6(5) 347	(b) 500
(6) 347	(2) 500
Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000	(a) 500
(c.23)	(b) 500
s. 1(1) 396	(c) 500
Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2)	(3) 500
s. 454(1) 15	(a) 500
Licensing Act 2003 (c. 17) 30	(b) 500
Licensing (Scotland) Act 2005 (asp. 16) 8 30	s. 8 501
Gambling Act 2005 (c.19) 60	(a) 501

xxiv TABLE OF STATUTES

(b) 501	(2) 504
ss. 9–11 506	(a) 504
ss. 9–17 507, 517	(b) 504, 505
s. 9 501, 502, 505, 506, 515, 531, 535, 536, 544, 545	s. 14 505, 506
(1) 501	(1) 505
(2)–(4) 501	(2) 505
(2) 501	s. 15 505, 506
(a) 501	(1)(a) 505
(b) 501	(b) 505
(c) 501	(c) 505
(3) 502	s. 16 505, 506
(a) 502	(1) 506
(b) 502	s. 17 506
(c) 502	(1)–(2) 506
(d) 502	(1) 506, 507, 508, 515
(c) 502	(3) 506
(4) 502	(4)–(7) 506
(a) 502	s. 19 506
(b) 502	(1) 506
(c) 502	(2) 506
(5)–(7) 502	(3) 506
(5) 502	(4) 506, 507
(6) 502	(5) 506, 507
(7) 502	(6) 506, 512
(a) 502	(7) 507
(b) 502	(11) 507
(c) 502	(a) 507
(8) 503	(b) 507
s. 10 501, 503, 506, 515, 531, 544	(c) 507
(1) 503	(d) 507
(2) 503	(e) 507
(a) 503	s. 20 508
(b) 503	(4) 508
(c) 503	(5) 508
(3) 503	(6) 508
(4) 503	(7)(a) 508
(5) 503	(b) 509
s. 11 501, 504, 506	(8) 509
(1) 504	(10) 508
(2) 504	(11) 508
(3) 504	(12) 508
(a) 504	(13) 508
(b) 504	(14) 509
(4) 504, 521	(15) 508
(5) 504	(16) 508
s. 12 504, 506, 515, 521	(17) 508
(1) 504	(18)(a) 508
ss. 13–16 506	(c) 508
s. 13 504, 505, 506	(21) 508
(1) 504	s. 21 509
	(4) 509

s. 22	509	(2) 514
(3)	509	(4) 514
(5)	509	(5) 514
(8)(a)	510	ss.34–36 514
(b)	510	ss.34–37 516, 517
s. 23(2)(a)	511	s. 34 515, 516
(b)	511	(3) 515
(3)	510, 511	s. 35 515
(5)	511	s. 36 515
(8)	510	(2) 515
s. 24(1)	511	s. 37 10, 515
(2)	511	s. 39 515
(5)	511	(2) 515
(6)(b)	511	(3)–(7) 515
ss. 24(8)–(10)	512	(4) 515
s. 25	116, 507, 512	(5) 515
(1)	512	s. 40 515
(2)	512	s. 41 515, 516, 517
(3)	512	s. 42(2) 516
(4)	512	(4) 516
s. 26	507, 512	(5) 516
(1)	512	(6) 516
(3)	512	(7) 516
(6)	512	(8) 516
ss. 28–29	517	s. 43 516
s. 28	512	s. 44 516
(1)	513	s. 45 516
(2)	513	s. 46 516, 517, 543
(4)(b)	513	(8) 516
(7)	513	s. 47 516
(8)	513	(6) 517
(9)	513	s. 49 517
(10)	513	s. 62(1) 499
(11)	513	(3) 518
(12)	513	(4) 517, 518, 519
s. 29(2)	513	(5) 518
(3)	116	s. 64(1) 517
(4)	514	(a) 517
s. 30	557	(b) 517
(2)	557	ss. 64(2)–(5) 518
(a)	557	s. 68 517
(b)	557	s. 69 519
(3)	557	Sch. 2 519
(4)	558	
(5)	558	
(6)	558	
(10)	558	
s. 31	516	
(1)	517	CMR Convention (International carriage by road)
(2)	517	Art. 13 244
s. 33	514	COTIF Convention (International carriage by rail): CIM Rules
(1)	10	Art. 54 244

Table of Treaties

- CMR Convention (International carriage by road)
Art. 13 244
- COTIF Convention (International carriage by rail): CIM Rules
Art. 54 244

xxvi TABLE OF STATUTES

International Convention on Sales of Goods	(b) 380
1980 <i>see</i> Vienna Convention –	(c) 380
UN Convention on Contracts for	(1) 375
International Sales of Goods 1980 (CISG)	(2) 375
Treaty Establishing the European Community	(a) 375
(formerly the European Economic	(b) 375
Community) – the Treaty of Rome 1957	(3) 375
(amended by the Amsterdam Treaty 1997	(a) 375
OJ C340/1) 547	(b) 375
Art. 82 (ex 86) 172	(c) 375
Treaty on the Functioning of the European	(4) 375
Union 2009 [2010] OJ C 83 (Consolidated	Art. 32 375, 380
Text) [TFEU]	(a) 375
Art. 101 425	(b) 375
Vienna Convention – UN Convention on	(2)
Contracts for International Sales of	Art. 33 380
Goods 1980 (CISG) 6, 201, 345, 371	(a) 380, 381
Ch IV 381	(b) 381
Art. 1 371, 372	(c) 373, 377, 502
(1) 371	Art. 35 376
(a) 371	(1) 376
(b) 372	(2) 376
Art. 2 372	(a) 376
(a) 372, 378	(b) 376
(b) 372	(c) 376
(c) 372	(d) 379
(d) 372	Art. 39(1) 380
(e) 372	(2) 376
(f) 372	Art. 41 379, 380
Art. 3 372	Art. 44 376
(1) 372	Art. 45(1) 376
(2) 372	Arts 46–52
Art. 5 378	Art. 49 376, 377
Art. 7 374, 275	(a) 377
(1) 374	(b) 380
(2) 374, 375	Art. 50 380
Art. 8(3) 374	Art. 53 381
Art. 10 372	Art. 54 381
(a) 372	Art. 57 (1)(a) 381
(b) 372	(b) 377
Art. 11 373	Art. 58 381
Art. 12 8, 373	(1) 381
Art. 19 373	(3) 378
(1) 373	Art. 61 379
(2) 373	(1)(b) 378
(3) 373	Art. 62 373
Art. 25 377	Arts 66–70 381
Art. 30 380	Art. 66 382
Arts 31–33 373	Art. 67 382
Art. 31 375	(1) 382
(a) 380	(2) 382

Art. 68	382	Dir. 86/653 of 18 December 1986 on Commercial Agents 29
Art. 69	382	Dir. 91/250/EEC Software Directive 53, 201
(1)	382	Dir. 93/7/EEC Directive on the Return of Cultural Objects Unlawfully Removed from the Territory of a Member State
(2)	382	Dir. 93/13/EC Directive on Unfair Terms in Consumer Contracts 198, 199, 517, 518
(3)	382	Dir. 99/34/EC Directive on Liability for Defective Products 539, 543, 544
Art. 70	376	Dir. 99/44/EC Directive on Certain Aspects of the Sale of Consumer Goods and Associated Guarantees 3, 27, 28, 29, 120, 497, 511, 520, 557
Arts 74–76	376, 379	(b) 290 500
Arts 74–77	379	(3) 523 499
Art. 74	377	(4) 22, 23, 527 24, 25
Art. 75	377	Art. 2 (2) 502
Art. 76	377	(a) 505
(1)	377	(b) 503
(2)	378	(d) 502
Art. 74	379	(3) 506
Art. 75	378, 379	(4) 500, 502
Art. 76	378, 379	(5) 24, 25, 505
(1)	378, 379	Art. 3 507
(2)	379	Art. 6 557
Art. 77	8, 373	Dir. 2001/95/EC Directive on General Product Safety 281, 282
Art. 96		Dir. 2005/29/EU Unfair Commercial Practices Directive (UPCD) 497, 526, 527
Warsaw Convention	244	Directive 2011/7/EU Combating Late Payment in Commercial Transactions 414
Art. 13	244	Dir. 2011/83/EU Consumer Rights Directive 198, 199, 519, 520, 525, 526
Art. 14	244	Art. 6(5) 504
Art. 24	244	Art. 18 512
Table of European Regulations and Directives		Art. 19 498, 526
Dir. 85/374/EEC Directive on Liability for Defective Products	57, 539, 540, 541, 542, 549	Art. 20 513
Art. 2	543	
Art. 4(7)(e)	548	
Art. 6	543, 545	
(1)	548	
(2)	544	
Art. 7(e)	547	
Art. 9(b)	552	
Dir. 85/577/EEC Directive on Consumer Protection on Business Premises	48	

Table of cases

- A v National Blood Authority (No1) [2001] 3 All ER 181, 543, 545, 548
ABD (Metals & Waste) Ltd v Anglo-Chemical & Ore Co Ltd [1955] 2 Lloyd's Rep 425
AEG (UK) Ltd v Logic Resources Ltd [1996] CLC 265 221
A G Securities v Vaughan [1988] 3 All ER 1058 12, 22
AKAS Jamal v Moolla Dawood [1916] 1 AC 175 428
AV Pound & Co Ltd v M W Hardy & Co Inc [1956] AC 588 288, 360, 361
Abbey National Building Society v Cann [1990] 1 All ER 1085 414
Abram Steamship Co Ltd v Westville Shipping Co Ltd [1923] AC 773; 1923 SC (HL) 462, 464
AC Daniels & Co Ltd v Jungwoo Logic, April 14, 2000 (unreported) 483
AM Bisley Ltd v Gore Engineering & Retail Sales (1989) 2 NZ BLC 103 472 410
Accurist Watches Ltd v King [1992] FSR 80 408
Adams v Lindsell (1818) 1 B & Ald 681
Agricultores Federados Argentinos v Ampro SA [1965] 2 Lloyd's Rep 157 346
Agro Export State Enterprise v Compagnie Européenne de Céréales [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 499 362
Ailsa Craig Fishing Co v Malvern Shipping Co [1983] 1 All ER 101; 1982 SC (HL)
14 202, 203, 216
Air Studios (Lyndhurst) Ltd (t/a Air Entertainment Group) v Lombard North Central Plc [2013]
1 Lloyd's Rep 63; [2012] EWHC 3162 (QB) 475
Air Transworld Ltd v Bombardier Inc [2012] EWHC 243 (Comm); [2012] Bus LR D109 221
Air-Cool Installations v British Telecommunications [1995] CLY 821 412
Aitken Campbell & Co Ltd v Boullon and Gatenby 1908 SC 490 459
Aktion, The [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 283 68
Alaskan Trader, The [1984] 1 All ER 129 470
Albazero, The [1977] AC 774; [1974] 2 All ER 906 244, 269, 345, 350, 351, 357
Albemarle Supply Co Ltd v Hind & Co [1928] 1 KB 307 391
Alderslade v Hendon Laundry [1945] 1 All ER 245 205
Aldridge v Johnson (1857) 7 E & B 885 11, 264, 265
Alexander Stephen (Forth) Ltd v J J Riley (UK) Ltd 1976 SC 151 130, 207
Alexander v Railway Executive [1951] 2 KB 882 207
Alfred C Toepfer Int v Itex Italgrani Export [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 361 390, 469
*Aliakmon, The, see Leigh & Sillivan v Aliakmon Shipping Co Ltd (*The Aliakmon*)*
Allen v Robles [1969] 1 WLR 1193 464
Allen v W Burns (Tractors) Ltd 1985 SLT 252 469
Allied Marine Transport Ltd v Vale do Rio Doce Navegacao SA (*The Leonidas D*) [1985] 2 All ER 796 107, 235
Allison v Bristol Marine Insurance Co Ltd (1876) 1 App Cas 209 253
Aluminium Industrie BV v Romalpa Aluminium Ltd [1976] 1 WLR 676 14, 242, 249, 261, 310,
341, 406, 407, 409, 410, 411, 413, 416
Amstrad plc v Seagate Technology Inc (1997) 86 BLR 34 485
Anchor Line Ltd, *re* [1937] Ch 1 253
Anderson v Havana Horse, 18 August 1999 (unreported) 249, 251
Anderson v Ryan [1967] IR 34 87, 254, 309
Andrabell Ltd, *re* [1984] 3 All ER 407 410
André et Cie v Tradax [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 254 290, 353, 362

- Angel v Jay [1911] 1 KB 666 463
Anglo-African Shipping Co v J Mortner Ltd [1962] 1 Lloyd's Rep 610 29
Anglo-Russian Merchant Traders Ltd, *re* [1917] 2 KB 679 362
Angus v Bryden 1992 SLT 884 45
Anns v Merton LBC [1978] AC 728 533, 551
Ant Jurgens Margarinefabrieken v Louis Dreyfus & Co Ltd [1914] 3 KB 40 104, 330, 331
Appleby v Myers (1867) LR 2 CP 651 288, 293, 295
Appleby v Sleep [1968] 1 WLR 948 10
Archivent Sales & Developments Ltd v Strathclyde Regional Council (1984) 27 Build LR 98; 1985
SLT 154 326, 332, 335
Arcos Ltd v E A Ronaasen & Son [1933] AC 470 116, 118, 123, 126, 128, 129, 130, 132, 135
Arenson v Arenson [1977] AC 747 35
Arenson v Casson Beckman Rutley & Co [1977] AC 405 35
Argos Distributors v Advertising Advice Bureau, 15 February 1996 (unreported) 480, 485
Aristoc Industries Pty Ltd v R A Wenham (Builders) Pty Ltd [1965] NSW 581 254
Armaghdown Motors v Gray Motors [1963] NZLR 5 453
Armia v Daejan Developments Ltd 1979 SC (HL) 56 102
Armour v Thyssen Edelstahlwerke AG [1991] 2 AC 339; [1990] 2 All ER 481; 1990 SLT 891 21,
408, 409, 416
Árpád Kásler, Hajnalka Káslerné Rábai v OTP Jelzálogbank Zrt *see* Kasler and Kaslerne Rabai v
OTP Jelzálogbank Zrt
Arpad, The [1934] P 189 425, 473, 475, 488
Aryeh v Lawrence Kostoris & Son Ltd [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 63 429, 473, 474, 487
Asamer Oil Corp v Sea Oil & General Corp [1978] 98 DLR (3d) 1 471
Asfar & Co Ltd v Blundell [1896] 1 QB 123 84
Ashford Shire Council v Dependable Motors Pty Ltd [1961] AC 336 176
Ashington Piggeries Ltd v Christopher Hill Ltd [1972] AC 441; revd [1969] 3 All ER 1496 4, 80,
126, 127, 129, 133, 134, 135, 140, 143, 174, 176, 178, 179, 182, 183, 184
Associated Alloys Pty Ltd v Metropolitan Engineering and Fabrications Pty Ltd (1996) 20 ACSR
205 (Sup Ct NSW) 411
Associated Japanese Bank v Crédit du Nord SA [1988] 3 All ER 902 79, 193
Astley Industrial Trust v Miller [1968] 2 All ER 36 315
AstraZeneca UK Ltd v Albemarle International Corp [2011] EWHC 1574 (Comm) 465
Aswan Engineering Establishment Co v Lupidine Ltd *see* M/S Aswan Engineering Establishment
Co v Lupidine Ltd
Atari Corporation v Electronics Boutique Stores [1998] 1 All ER 1010 256
Atlas Express Ltd v Kafco (Importers and Distributors) Ltd [1989] 1 All ER 641 319
Attorney-General of Ghana v Texas Overseas Tank Ships Ltd [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 471 469, 471
Australian Knitting Mills Ltd v Grant, *see* Grant v Australian Knitting Mills Ltd
Avintair Ltd v Ryder Airline Services Ltd 1994 SC 270 32
Azzurri Communications Limited v International Telecommunications Equipment Limited t/a
SOS Communications [2013] EWPCC 17 87, 90, 93, 94, 96
BICC v Burndy Ltd [1985] Ch 232 492
BSS Group Plc v Makers (UK) Limited (t/a Allied Services) [2011] TCLR 7; [2011] EWCA Civ
809 174, 175
Babcock v Lawson (1880) 5 QBD 284 300
Baber v Kenwood Manufacturing Co [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 175 34
Bacardi Martini Beverages Ltd v Thomas Hardy Packaging Ltd [2002] EWCA Civ 549 222
Bacon v Cooper (Metals) Ltd [1982] 1 All ER 397 484
Badische Anilin und Soda Fabrik v Basle Chemical Works [1898] AC 200 105, 268, 269, 396
Badische Co Ltd, *re* [1921] 2 Ch 331 289

xxx TABLE OF CASES

- Bain v Fothergill (1874) LR 7 (HL) 158 94
Baldry v Marshall [1925] 1 KB 260 180, 204
Balfour Beatty v Scottish Power plc [1994] SC (HL) 20 548 485
Balkowitsch v Minneapolis War Memorial Blood Bank 132 NW 2d 805 (1965) 199 181
Ballantyne v Durant 1983 SLT(Sh Ct) 38 12
Banco Popular Español SA v María Teodolinda Rivas Quichimbo; Banco de Valencia SA v Tortosa and Jaume (C-537/12 & C-116/13) ECLI:EU:C:2013:759 518
Bank of Africa v Salisbury Gold Mining Co Ltd [1892] AC 281 394
Bank of England v Vagliano Bros [1891] AC 107 4
Banque Paribas v Cargill [1992] 1 Lloyd's Rep 96 32
Barbee v Rogers 425 SW 2d 342 (1968) 543
Barber v NSW Bank plc [1996] 1 All ER 906 89
Barclays Bank Ltd v Commissioners of Customs & Excise [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 81 104
Barclays Bank Ltd v Fairclough Buildings Ltd [1988] 2 All ER 43 285
Barenbels, The [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 528 94, 95, 96
Barker v Bell [1971] 1 WLR 983 339
Barker v Lull Engineering Co 573 P 2d 443 (1978) 546
Barrow, Lane & Ballard Ltd v Phillip Phillips & Co Ltd [1929] 1 KB 574 81, 82, 83, 85, 286
Barry v Heathcote Ball & Co (Commercial Auctions) Ltd [2001] 1 All ER 944 38
Bartlett v Sydney Marcus Ltd [1965] 1 WLR 1013 142, 157, 168
Barton v Unigate Dairies [1987] Crim LR 121 147
Barton, Thompson & Co Ltd v Stapling Machines Co [1966] Ch 499 492
Baxter v Ford 12 P 2d 409 (1932); 15 P 2d 1118 (1932); 35 P 2d 1090 (1934) 535
Beale v Taylor [1967] 1 WLR 1193 72, 125, 128, 131, 132, 133, 210
Bear Stearns Bank Plc v Forum Global Equity Ltd [2007] EWHC 1576 (Comm) 481
Beck & Co Ltd v Szymanowski & Co Ltd [1924] AC 43 204
Beecham Foods Ltd v North Supplies (Edmonton) Ltd [1959] 1 WLR 643 147
Beer v Walker (1877) 46 LJQB 677 162
Behnke v Bede Shipping Co Ltd [1927] 1 KB 649 466
Behrend & Co Ltd v Produce Brokers Co Ltd [1920] 3 KB 530 113, 117
Beijing Metals & Minerals Import/Export Corp v American Business Center Inc 993 F 2d 1178, 5th Circ (1993) 374
Bell Rannie & Co v White Trustee (1885) 22 SLR 587 256
Bell v Lever Bros Ltd [1932] AC 161 31, 78
Belshaw v Bush (1851) 11 CB 191 233
Belsize Motor Supply Co Ltd v Cox [1914] 1 KB 244 326
Belvoir Finance Co Ltd v Harold G Cole & Co Ltd [1969] 1 WLR 1877 314
Bem Dis A Turk Ticaret S/A Tr v International Agri Trade Co Ltd [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 729 431, 472
Benaim & Co v L S Debono [1924] AC 514 448
Bence Graphics International Ltd v Fasson UK Ltd [1998] QB 87 481
Beoco Ltd v Alfa Laval [1994] 4 All ER 464 484
Berndtson v Strang (1868) 3 Ch App 588 400
Bernstein v Pamson Motors (Golders Green) Ltd [1987] 2 All ER 220 139, 142, 153, 155, 156, 160, 185, 455, 483, 487
Beta Computers (Europe) Ltd v Adobe Systems (Europe) Ltd 1996 SLT 604 53, 200
Bethell & Co Ltd v Clark & Co Ltd (1888) 20 QBD 615 397
Beverley Acceptances Ltd v Oakley [1982] RTR 417 306, 313
Biddel Bros v E Clemens Horst & Co Ltd [1912] AC 18; revd [1911] 1 KB 934 103, 104, 353
Biggerstaff v Rowlatt's Wharf [1896] 2 Ch 93 117
Biggin & Co Ltd v Permanite Ltd [1951] 2 KB 314 CA; revd in part [1951] 1 KB 422 488

- Biggs v Evans [1894] 1 QB 88 316
Bishopsgate Motor Finance Corp v Transport Brakes Ltd [1949] 1 KB 322 297
Blackburn Bobbin Co v Allen & Sons [1918] 1 KB 540, affd [1918] 2 KB 467 288
Blackpool & Fylde Aero Club Ltd v Blackpool Borough Council [1990] 3 All ER 25 38, 146, 556
Bliss v South East Thames Regional Health Authority [1987] ICR 700 487
Blyth Shipbuilding Co Ltd, *re* [1926] Ch 494 261, 263
Bogestad v Anderson 143 Minn 336; 173 NW 674 (1919) 92
Boks & Co v J H Rayner & Co (1921) 37 TLR 450
Bolt & Nut Co (Tipton) Ltd v Rowlands, Nicholls & Co Ltd [1964] 2 QB 10 233
Bolton v Lancs & Yorks Railway (1866) LR 1 CP 431 398
Bon Accord Granite Ltd v Buchan 2005 GWD 28–531 161
Bond Worth, *re* [1980] Ch 228 243, 310, 414
Booth SS Co Ltd v Cargo Fleet Iron Co Ltd [1916] 2 KB 570 395, 401
Borden (UK) Ltd v Scottish Timber Products Ltd [1981] Ch 25 14, 257, 261, 412
Border Harvesters Ltd v Edwards Engineering (Perth) Ltd 1985 SLT 128 134, 206, 224
Borrowman, Phillips & Co v Free & Hollis (1878) 4 QBD 500 435, 441
Borthwick (Thomas) (Glasgow) Ltd v Bunge & Co Ltd [1969] 1 Lloyd's Rep 17 107
Boskabelle Ltd v Laird [2006] CSOH 173; 2006 SLT 1079 52
Bostock & Co Ltd v Nicholsons & Co Ltd [1904] 1 KB 725 488
Boulton v Jones (1857) 27 LJ Ex 117 41
Bowes v Shand (1877) 2 App Cas 455 106, 107, 353
Boyter v Thomson 1995 SC (HL) 15 141
BP Exploration Co (Libya) Ltd v Hunt [1982] 1 WLR 253; [1981] 1 WLR 236; [1979] 1 WLR 783 295
Bragg v Villanova (1923) 40 TLR 154 450
Braithwaite v Foreign Hardwood Co Ltd [1905] 2 KB 543 100
Bramhill v Edwards [2004] EWCA Civ 403 149
Branwhite v Worcester Works Finance Ltd [1969] 1 AC 552 15
Brauer & Co (Great Britain) Ltd v James Clark (Brush Materials) Ltd [1952] 2 All ER 497 363
Bremer Handelsgesellschaft v Vanden Avenne-Izegem [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109 69, 109, 353,
363, 453
Bremer v Mackprang [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 220 109, 110, 453
Brighty v Norman (1862) 3 B & S 305 233
Brikom Investments Ltd v Carr [1979] QB 467 73, 199
Brinkibon v Stalig Stahl und Stahlwarenhandlesgesellschaft MBH [1983] 2 AC 34
Bristol Tramways Co Ltd v Fiat Motors Ltd [1910] 2 KB 831 159, 180
British & Bennington Ltd v NW Cachar Tea Co Ltd [1923] AC 48 99
British Car Auctions v Wright [1972] 3 All ER 462 36
British Crane Hire Corporation v Ipswich Plant Hire [1975] QB 303 200, 206
British Imex Industries v Midland Bank Ltd [1958] 1 QB 542 367
British Leyland Ltd v Armstrong Patents [1986] RPC 279 172
British Steel Corp v Cleveland Bridge Engineering [1984] 1 All ER 504 21 23
Britvic Soft Drinks Ltd v Messer UK Ltd [2002] EWCA Civ 548 222
Broadcrest CD Ltd v Ruddick May 5 2000 (unreported) 251
Brocket v DSG Retail Ltd (unreported) February 26, 2003 533
Brocklesby v Temperance Building Society [1895] AC 173 310
Brown Bros v Carron Co (1898) 6 SLT 231 254
Brown v Gould [1972] Ch 53; [1971] 1 All ER 1505 32
Brown v Marr Barclay & Co (1880) 7 R 427 255
Brown v Muller (1872) LR 7 Ex 319 470
Brown v Sheen & Richmond Car Sales Ltd [1950] 1 All ER 1102 15
Browne v Norwich Crematorium Ltd [1967] 1 WLR 691 26

- Bryce v Ehrmann (1904) 7 F 5 319 256
BS Brown & Son Ltd v Craiks Ltd [1970] 1 All ER 823; 1970 SC (HL) 51 165, 166
Buchanan & Carswell v Eugene Ltd 1936 SC 160 162
Buchanan-Jardine v Hamilink 1983 SLT 149 141, 179
Buckland v Farmar & Moody [1979] 1 WLR 221 111
Buckley v La Reserve [1955] Crim LR 451 538
Bunge & Co Ltd v Tradax England Ltd [1975] 2 Lloyd's Rep 235 347
Bunge Corp v Tradax [1981] 1 WLR 711 69, 70, 106, 237, 353
Bunge SA v Deutsche Conti [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 435 353
Bunge SA v Nidera BV (formerly known as Nidera Handelscompagnie BV) [2015] 3 All ER 1082;
[2015] UKSC 43 470
Burgess v Purchase & Sons (Farms) Ltd [1983] Ch 216 35
Burnley Engineering Products Ltd v Cambridge Vacuum Engineering Ltd (1994) 5 Const
LR 10 172
Burrell v Harding's Exrs 1931 SLT 76 506 444
Business Appliances Specialists Ltd v Nationwide Credit Corpn Ltd [1988] RTR 332 142, 157,
167, 168
Butler Machine Tool Co v Ex-Cell-O Corp [1979] 1 WLR 401 40, 201
Butterworth v Kingsway Motors Ltd [1954] 1 WLR 1286 89, 90, 91, 309
CN Marine Inc v Stena Line [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 336 466
CTI Group Inc v Transclear SA (*The Mary Nour*) [2008] EWCA Civ 856 351 288
CTN Cash and Carry Ltd v Gallagher Ltd [1994] 4 All ER 714 260
C Sharpe & Co Ltd v Nosawa & Co Ltd [1917] 2 KB 814 470
Cadogan Finance Ltd v Keith Lavery [1982] Com LR 248 307
Cahn v Pockett's Bristol Channel Co Ltd [1899] 1 QB 643 267, 330
Cameron & Co v Slutzkin Pty Ltd (1923) 32 CLR 81 187
Cammell Laird & Co Ltd v Manganese Bronze & Brass Co Ltd [1934] AC 402 10, 28, 176
Campbell Mostyn (Provisions) Ltd v Barnett Trading Co [1954] 1 Lloyd's Rep 65 428
Campbell v Edwards [1976] 1 WLR 403 34
Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Green Cartridge Co (Hong Kong) Ltd [1997] AC 728 172
Cantiere San Rocco SA v Clyde Shipbuilding & Engineering Co 1923 SC (HL) 105 296
Cape Asbestos Co v Lloyds Bank [1921] WN 274 369
Capital & Counties Bank v Warriner (1896) 1 Com Cas 314 331
Car & Universal Finance Ltd v Caldwell [1965] 1 QB 525 319, 320, 328, 340
Carapanayoti & Co Ltd v E T Green Ltd [1959] 1 QB 131 288
Cardozo v True 342 So 2d 1053 55
Carlill v Carbolic Smoke Ball Company [1893] 1 QB 256 CA affd [1892] 2 QB 484 535
Carlos Federspiel & Co SA v Charles Twigg & Co Ltd [1957] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240 97, 253, 263, 349
Carlton Lodge Club v Customs & Excise Commissioners [1974] 3 All ER 798 30
Carlyle Finance Ltd v Pallas Industrial Finance [1999] RTR 281 338
Cassaboglou v Gibb (1883) 11 QBD 797 29, 388
Caterpillar (NI) Ltd (formerly known as FG Wilson (Engineering) Ltd) v John Holt & Company
(Liverpool) Ltd [2013] EWCA Civ 1232 410, 418
Cehave NV v Bremerhandelsgesellschaft (*The Hansa Nord*)
[1976] QB 44 67, 68, 116, 122, 129, 157, 158, 214
Cembrit Blunn Ltd v Apex Roofing Services LLP [2007] EWHC 111 (Ch) 149
Central Newbury Car Auctions Ltd v Unity Finance Ltd [1957] 1 QB 371 104, 303, 304, 338
Cereal mangini SpA v Alfred C Toepfer [1981] 3 All ER 533 102, 109
Chaigley Farms Ltd v Crawford Kaye & Grayshire Ltd (t/a Leylands) [1996] BCC 957; [1996]
BCLC 96 411, 412, 413
Chalmers, *ex parte* (1873) 8 Ch App 289 389, 390

- Champion v Short (1807) 1 Camp 53 117
Chandler v Webster [1904] 1 KB 493 291
Chapelton v Barry UDC [1940] 1 KB 532 200
Chapman Bros v Verco Bros & Co Ltd (1933) 49 CLR 306 13
Chapronière v Mason (1905) 21 TLR 633 148
Charge Card Services Ltd, *re* [1987] Ch 150; affd [1988] 3 All ER 702 232, 233, 247, 252, 268
Charter v Sullivan [1957] 2 QB 117 425, 431
Charterhouse Credit Co Ltd v Tolly [1963] 2 QB 683 64
Cheetham & Co Ltd v Thornham Spinning Co Ltd [1964] 2 Lloyd's Rep 17 266, 357
China Pacific SA v Food Corp of India [1981] AC 939 454 392
Christopher Hill Ltd v Ashington Piggeries Ltd *see* Ashington Piggeries Ltd v Christopher Hill Ltd
Church of England BS v Piskor [1954] 1 Ch 553 414
City & Westminster Properties v Mudd [1959] Ch 129 199
City Fur Co Ltd v Fureenbond [1937] 1 All ER 799 321
Clarion Ltd v National Provident Institution [2000] 2 All ER 265 193, 194
Clark Taylor & Co Ltd v Quality Site Development (Edinburgh) Ltd 1981 SC111 409
Clark v Bulmer (1843) 11 M & W 243 254
Clarke v Michael Reilly & Sons (1962) 96 ILTR 96 252
Clegg v Olle Andersson (t/a *Nordic Marine*) [2003] EWCA Civ 320 144, 455
Clipper Maritime Ltd v Shirlstar Container Ltd [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 546
Clough Mill Ltd v Martin [1984] 3 All ER 982 405, 408, 411, 413, 414, 415, 416
Coal Cliff Collieries Pty Ltd v Sijehama Pty Ltd (1991) 24 NSWLR 1 33
Coastal (Bermuda) Petroleum v VTT Vulcan Petroleum [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 329 346
Coastal International Trading Ltd v Maroil AG [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 92 475
Cockburn's Tr v Bowe 1910 2 SLT 17 254
Cohen v Roche [1927] 1 KB 169 466, 489
Cole v North Western Bank (1875) LR 10 CP 354 311, 315
Coleman v Harvey [1989] 1 NZLR 723 13
Collen v Wright (1857) 8 E & B 647 38
Colley v Overseas Exporters Ltd [1921] 3 KB 302 418
Collins v Howell-Jones (1980) 259 EG 331 213
Colonial Insurance Co of New Zealand v Adelaide Marine Insurance Co (1886) 12
 App Cas 128 349
Comber v Leyland [1898] AC 524 233
Commercial Fibres (Ireland) Ltd v Zabaida [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 27 450, 486
Commerzbank AG v Large 1977 SC 375 422
Commissioner of Stamps v Queensland Meat Export Co Ltd [1917] AC 624 253
Commonwealth Trust Ltd v Akotey [1926] AC 72 303
Compagnie Commerciale Sucres et Denrees v C Czarnikow Ltd (*The Naxos*) [1990]
 1 WLR 1337 381
Compagnie de Renflouement v W Seymour Plant Sales [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 466 402
Compaq Computers Ltd v Abercorn Group [1993] BCLC 602 410, 415
Comptoir d'Achat et de Vente du Boerenbond Belge SA v Luis de Ridder Limitada (*The Julia*)
 [1949] AC 293 280, 281, 359
Concordia Trading BV v Richco International Ltd [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 475 352
Congimex v Tradax [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 250 288, 356, 362, 363
Connell Estate Agents v Begej (1993) 39 EG 123 11
Connelly v Simpson 1993 SC 391 88
Connolly Bros, *re* (No 2) [1912] 2 Ch 25 414
Constructora Principado SA v José Ignacio Menéndez Álvarez (C-226/12) ECLI:EU:C:2014:10 519
Continental Tyre & Rubber Co Ltd v Trunk Trailer Co Ltd 1987 SLT 58 201, 224

xxxiv TABLE OF CASES

- Cook Industries Inc v Tradax Export SA [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 454 290
Cooper v Phibbs [1867] LR 2 HL 31
Co-operative Centrale Raiffeisen-Boerenleenbank BA v Sumitomo Bank Ltd [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 250; [1988] 2 FTLR 27 affd in part [1987] 1 FTLR 233 365, 366
Co-operative Insurance Society Ltd v Argyll Stores (Holdings) Ltd [1998] AC 1 465
Cordova Land Corp'n v Victor Bros Inc [1966] 1 WLR 793 163
Costigan v Cook (t/a World of Heat, The Fireplace Shop) 2005 GWD 34–637 10
Cotter v Luckie [1918] NZLR 811 134
Couchman v Hill [1947] KB 554; [1947] 1 All ER 103 73, 199
Courtney & Fairbairn Ltd v Tolaini Bros (Hotels) Ltd [1975] 1 WLR 297; [1975] 1 All ER 716 32, 33
Couturier v Hastie (1856) 5 HLC 673 77, 78, 79, 81, 287
Coventry Shepherd & Co v Great Eastern Rly Co (1883) 11 QBD 776 306
Cramaso LLP v Viscount Reidhaven's Trustees [2014] UKSC 9; [2014] AC 1093; [2014] 2 WLR 317; 2014 SC (UKSC) 121; [2020] CSOH 62 74
Cranston v Mallow 1912 SC112 255
Cree v Durie, 1 December 1810 (FC) 36
Cressman v Coys of Kensington (Sales) Ltd [2004] EWCA Civ 47 310
Croom & Arthur v Stewart (1905) 7F 563 454
Crowther v Shannon Motor Co [1975] 1 WLR 30; [1975] 1 All ER 139 163, 168, 169
Cruickshank v Specialist Cars (Aberdeen) Ltd 2002 GWD 25–858 164, 444, 454, 455
Cullen v McMenamin Ltd 1928 SLT (Sh Ct) 2 537
Cullinane v British "Rema" Manufacturing Co Ltd [1954] 1 QB 292 483
Cundy v Lindsay (1878) 3 App Cas 459 41, 43, 44, 306, 319, 340
Curtain Dream plc, *re* [1990] BCLC 925 22
Curtis v Chemical Cleaning and Dyeing Co Ltd [1951] 1 KB 805 199
Curtis v Maloney [1951] 1 KB 736 318
Customs and Excise Commissioners v Everwine Ltd [2003] EWCA Civ 953 250, 272
Customs Brokers (R & B) Co Ltd v United Dominions Trust [1988] *see* R & B Customs Brokers Co Ltd v United Dominions Trust
Cutler v Wandsworth Stadium Ltd [1949] AC 398
Cutter v Powell (1795) 6 TR 320 293, 294
Czarnikow Ltd v Rolimpex [1978] 2 All ER 1043 363
D & F Estates v Church Commissioners [1988] 2 All ER 992 533, 537, 552, 553
D & M Trailers (Halifax) Ltd v Stirling *see* Trailers (D & M) (Halifax) Ltd v Stirling
Damon Cia Naviera v Hapag Lloyd (*The Blankenstein*) [1985] 1 All ER 475 103, 406, 491
Danecroft Jersey Mills v Criegee, *The Times*, 14 April 1987 487
Daniels v R W White & Sons and Tabard [1938] 4 All ER 258 56, 532, 180
Danka Rentals Ltd v Xi Software (1998) 7 Tr LR 74 208, 209, 217, 221
Darbshire v Warran [1963] 1 WLR 1067 93
Darlington (Peter) Partners Ltd v Gosho Co Ltd [1964] 1 Lloyd's Rep 149 136, 190
Darlington Borough Council v Wiltshire Northern Ltd [1995] 1 WLR 68 539
Darlington Futures Ltd v Delco Australia Pty Ltd (1986) 161 CLR 500 203
David T Boyd & Co Ltd v Louis Louca [1973] 1 Lloyd's Rep 209 346
Davies v Burnett [1902] 1 KB 666 30
Davies v Leighton [1978] Crim LR 575 247, 249, 252
Davis & Co (Wines) Ltd v Afa-Minerva (EMI) Ltd [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 27 490
Dawber Williamson Roofing Ltd v Humberside CC (1979) 14 Build LR 70 262, 263, 326, 332
De Medina v Norman (1842) 9 M & W 820 99
Debs v Sibec Developments Ltd [1990] RTR 91 301, 308
Decro-Wall International SA v Practitioners in Marketing Ltd [1971] 1 WLR 361 234

- Demby Hamilton & Co Ltd v Barden [1949] 1 All ER 435 284
Denholm Fishselling Ltd v Anderson 1991 SLT (Sh Ct) 24 226
Dennant v Skinner and Collom [1948] 2 KB 164 247
Denny v United Biscuits (1981) FSR 114 96
Derisley Wood Sugar Properties Ltd, *re* [1988] BCLC 146 276
Despina, The [1979] AC 685 432
Deutsche Bank AG v Total Global Steel Ltd [2012] EWHC 1201 (Comm) 480
Deutsche Rückversicherung AG v Wallbrook [1994] 4 All ER 181 368
Deutz Engines Ltd v Terex Ltd 1984 SLT 273 409
Dewar v Mintoft [1912] 2 KB 373 491
Dexters v Hill Crest Oil Co Ltd [1926] 1 KB 348 488
DH Bain v Field & Co Ltd (1920) 3 Ll LR 26 347
Diamantis Pateras, The [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep 179 533
Diamond Alkali Export Corp Ltd v Bourgeois [1921] 3 KB 443 366
Dick Bentley Productions Ltd v Harold Smith (Motors) Ltd [1965] 2 All ER 65 73
Dies v British & International Mining etc. Corp [1939] 1 KB 724 23, 490, 491, 492, 493
Dimskal Shipping Co SA v International Transport Workers Federation [1992] 2 AC 152 319
Director General of Fair Trading v First National Bank Plc [2001] UKHL 52; [2002] 1 All ER 97
218, 518
Discount Records Ltd v Barclays Bank [1975] 1 WLR 315 368
Dixon Kerly Ltd v Robinson [1965] 2 Lloyd's Rep 404 175
Dixon v London Small Arms Co Ltd (1876) 1 App Cas 633 29
Doak v Bedford [1964] 2 QB 587 35
Dodd v Wilson [1946] 2 All ER 691 26, 536
Donaghy's Rope and Twine Co Ltd v Wright, Stephenson & Co (1906) 25 NZLR 641
253, 265, 281
Donnelly v Joyce [1974] QB 454 539
Donoghue v Stevenson [1932] AC 562; 1932 SC (HL) 31 532, 552, 553, 554
Dore v Dore, *The Times*, 18 March 1953 321
Dougall v Dunfermline Magistrates 1908 SC 151 94
Douglas v Glenvarigill Co Ltd 2010 SLT 634; [2010] CSOH 14 455, 483, 487
Dreveston v Regal Garage Ltd, 9 October 1997 (unreported) 314
Dreyfus Trading v Reliance Trading [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep 243 481
Drummond v Van Ingen (1887) 12 App Cas 284 187
Drury v Victor Buckland Ltd [1941] 1 All ER 269 15
Du Jardin v Beadman [1952] 2 QB 712 314, 328, 393
Dublin City Distillery Ltd v Doherty [1914] AC 823 103
Duke v Jackson 1921 SC 362 148
Dunkirk Colliery Co Ltd v Lever (1878) 9 Ch D 20 486 424, 425
Dunlop Pneumatic Tyre Co Ltd v New Garage & Motor Co Ltd [1915] AC 79 492
Dunlop Pneumatic Tyre Co Ltd v Selfridge & Co Ltd [1915] AC 847 196, 299
Dunlop v Higgins (1848) 1 HLC 381 424
Dunlop v Lambert (1839) 6 Cl & Fin 600; (1839) 1 MacL & Rob 663 244
Durham v CIBA-Geigy 315 NW 2d 696 (SD 1982) 184
Durkin v DSG Retail Ltd [2014] UKSC 21; [2014] 1 WLR 1148; 2014 SC (UKSC) 139; [2010]
CSIH 49 442, 529
Durkin v DSG Retail Ltd 2008 GWD 14-254 442
Dyal Singh v Kenyan Insurance Ltd [1954] 1 All ER 847 318
E Braude (London) Ltd v Porter [1959] 2 Lloyd's Rep 161 472
E Pfeiffer Weinkellerei-Weinemkauf GmbH v Arbuthnot Factors Ltd [1987] BCLC 522 410
E & S Ruben Ltd v Faire Bros Ltd [1949] 1 KB 254 188, 448

xxxvi TABLE OF CASES

- EC Commission v United Kingdom (C-300/95) [1997] 3 CMLR 923 272 547
ED & F Man Ltd v Nigerian Sweets & Confectionery Co Ltd [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 50 232, 370
East v Maurer [1991] 2 All ER 733 490
Eastern Distributors Ltd v Goldring [1957] 2 QB 600 304, 309, 321
Eastgate, *re* [1905] 1 KB 465 320
Ebrahim Dawood Ltd v Heath Ltd [1961] 2 Lloyd's Rep 512 117, 459
Edward Owen Engineering Ltd v Barclays Bank International Ltd [1978] 1 QB 178 368, 370
Edwards v Ddin [1976] 1 WLR 943 252, 268
Edwards v Hancher (1875) 1 CPD 111 233
Edwards v Vaughan (1910) 26 TLR 545 29, 258, 327, 328
EE Brian Smith (1928) Ltd v Wheatsheaf Mills Ltd [1939] 2 KB 302 435, 441
Egan v Motor Services (Bath) Ltd [2007] EWCA Civ 1002 157
El Amria, The and *El Minia* [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 28 409 347
Elafi, The, *see* Karlshamns Oljefabriker v Eastport Navigation Corp
Eldon (Lord) v Hedley Bros [1935] 2 KB 1 249, 255
Electric Construction Co v Hurry and Young (1897) 24 R 312 453
Ellesmere v Wallace [1929] 2 Ch 1 60
Elliot v Sunshine Coast International Ltd 1989 GWD 28–1252 226
Emerald Stainless Steel Ltd v South Side Distribution Ltd 1983 SLT 162 409
Empresa Exportadora de Azucar v Industria Azucarera Nacional SA (*The Playa Larga*) [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep 171 441
Enichmen Anic SpA v Ampelos Shipping Co Ltd [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 599 358
Ernest Scragg & Sons Ltd v Perseverance Banking & Trust Co Ltd [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 101 267
Esmail v J Rosenthal & Sons Ltd [1964] 2 Lloyd's Rep 447, revd [1965] 2 All ER 860 458, 460
Esso Petroleum Co Ltd v Addison [2003] EWHC 173 29
Esso Petroleum Co Ltd v Mardon [1976] QB 801 74
Esso Petroleum Ltd v Commissioners of Customs & Excise [1976] 1 All ER 117 12, 29
Etablissement Chainbaux SARL v Harbormaster Ltd [1955] 1 Lloyd's Rep 303 112
Ets Soules & Cie v International Trade Development Co Ltd [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 129 447
Eurico SpA v Philipp Bros [1987] 2 FTLR 213 346
Eurodynamics Systems plc v General Automation Ltd, 6 September 1988 (unreported) 54, 58
FC Finance Ltd v Langtry Investment Co Ltd 1973 SLT (Sh Ct) 11 338
F & G Sykes (Wessex) Ltd v Fine Fare [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 52 32, 34
Fadallah (Tahir) v Pollak (John) [2013] EWHC 3159 (QB) 312, 322, 329, 332
Fairfax Gerrard Holdings Ltd v Capital Bank Plc [2007] EWCA Civ 1226 407
Farley v Skinner (No2) [2001] UKHL 49 483, 487
Farnworth Finance Facilities Ltd v Attryde [1970] 1 WLR 1053 185, 456
Farquharson Bros v C King & Co Ltd [1902] AC 325 303, 306
Farrans Construction Ltd v RMC Ready Mixed Concrete (Scotland) Ltd 2004 GWD 13–283 217, 226
Fastframe Ltd v Lohinski, 3 March 1993 (unreported) 63, 130, 202, 203, 204, 205, 216, 447
Fay v Miller [1941] 2 All ER 18 37
Federal Commissioners of Taxation v United Aircraft Corporation (1943) 68 CLR 525 63, 200
Feldarol Foundry Plc v Hermes Leasing (London) Ltd [2004] EWCA Civ 747 141
Fenton v Kenny [1969] NZLR 552 464
Fenwick v Macdonald Fraser & Co (1904) 6 F 850 36
Fercometal SARL v Mediterranean Shipping Co SA [1989] AC 788 100, 101, 102, 110
Ferrier, *re* [1944] Ch 295 259
Feuer Leather Corp v Frank Johnstone (1981) Com LR 251 324, 407
FG Wilson (Engineering) Ltd v John Holt & Company (Liverpool) Ltd *see* Caterpillar (NI) Ltd
(formerly known as FG Wilson (Engineering) Ltd) v John Holt & Company (Liverpool) Ltd
Fiat Auto Financial Services v Connolly 2007 SLT (Sh Ct) 111 442, 454, 455

- Fibrosa Spolka Akcjina v Fairbairn Lawson Combe Barbour Ltd [1943] AC 32 23, 291, 292, 296, 493
- Ficom SA v Sociedad Cadex [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 118 366
- Finagrain SA Geneva v P Kruse [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 508 108, 110
- Financings Ltd v Stimson [1962] 1 WLR 1184 191
- First Sport Ltd v Barclays Bank plc [1993] 3 All ER 789 233
- Fisher Reeves & Co Ltd v Armour & Co Ltd [1920] 3 KB 614 452
- Fletcher & Stewart Ltd v Peter Jay & Partners (1976) 17 Build LR 38 488
- Fluor Corporation v Jeppesen & Co 216 Cal Rptr 68 (Cal Ct of App 1985) 27, 55
- Flynn v Mackin [1974] IR 101 12
- Foley v Classique Coaches Ltd [1934] 2 KB 1 32
- Folkes v King [1923] 1 KB 282 313
- Ford Motor Company's Design Applications [1994] RPC 545; affd [1995] RPC 167 542
- Fordy v Harwood, 30 March 1999 (unreported) 125
- Forestal Mimosa Ltd v Oriental Credit Ltd [1986] 1 WLR 631 365
- Forsikringsaktieselskapet Vesta v Butcher [1988] 2 All ER 43; affd [1989] 1 All ER 402 285
- Forsythe International (UK) v Silver Shipping Co and Petroglobe International (*The Saetta*) [1994] 1 WLR 1334; [1994] 1 All ER 851; [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 268 323, 329, 331, 334, 407
- Four Point Garage Ltd v Carter [1985] 3 All ER 12 323, 329, 331, 407
- France v Clark (1884) 26 Ch D 257 310
- Francis v Lyon (1907) 4 CLR 1023 237, 438
- Francovich v Italy (Cases C-6 and C-9/90) [1991] ECR I-5357 547
- Frank v Grosvenor Motor Auctions Pty Ltd [1960] VR 607 145
- Frebold v Circle Products Ltd [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 499 349
- Freiburger Kommunalbauten GmbH Baugesellschaft & Co KG v Ludger Hofstetter and Ulrike Hofstetter (C-237-02) [2004] 2 CMLR 13; [2004] ECR I-3403 518
- Friarwood Ltd v Champagne Cattier SA [2006] EWCA Civ 1105 149
- Fried Krupp Huttenwerke AG v Quitman Products [1982] ILRM 551 412
- Frost v Aylesbury Dairy Co Ltd [1905] 1 KB 608 179, 181
- Frost v Knight (1872) LR 7 Ex 111 430
- Fry v Smellie [1912] 3 KB 282 310
- G and C Finance Corp v Brown 1961 SLT 408 21
- GE Capital Bank Ltd v Rushton [2005] EWCA Civ 1556 337
- GH Myers & Co Ltd v Brent Cross Service Co [1934] 1 KB 46 9, 24
- GKN Centrax Gears Ltd v Matbro Ltd [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 555 550 488
- GUS Merchandise v Customs & Excise Commissioners [1981] 1 WLR 1309 12
- Gabbiano*, *The* [1940] P 166 357
- Galbraith & Grant Ltd v Block [1922] 2 KB 155 99, 105
- Gallagher v Shilcock [1949] 2 KB 765 403, 404, 405
- Gamer's Motor Centre (Newcastle) Pty Ltd v Natwest Wholesale Australia Pty [1985] 2 NSWLR 475; (1987) 163 CLR 236 322, 323, 325, 335
- Gardiner v Gray (1815) 4 Camp 144 187
- Garnac Grain Co v H M Faure & Fairclough [1968] AC 1130; affirming [1966] 1 QB 650 426, 431, 470
- Gebr Weber GmbH v Wittmer (C-65/09) [2011] 3 CMLR 27; [2012] CEC 151 ECJ 511
- Gedding v Marsh [1920] 1 KB 668 147
- General Reinsurance Corp v Forsakringsaktiebolaget Fennia Patria [1982] QB 1022 357
- Genn v Winkel (1911) 28 TLR 483 256
- Geogas SA v Tramono Gas Ltd [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep 215 533 469
- George Wills & Co Ltd v Davids Pty Ltd (1956–57) 98 CLR 77 162, 170

xxxviii TABLE OF CASES

- Ghana v Texas Overseas Tank Ships Ltd, *see* Attorney-General of Ghana v Texas Overseas Tank Ships Ltd
- Gibaud v Great Eastern Railway [1921] 2 KB 426 64
- Gibbon v Payton (1769) 4 Burr 2298 351
- Gilbert Sharp & Bishop v Wills & Co Ltd [1919] SASR 114 171
- Gill & Duffus SA v Berger & Co Inc [1984] AC 382 revd [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 622 revd [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 233 100, 113, 130, 134, 438, 441
- Gill & Duffus SA v Société Pour L'Exportation des Sucres [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 322 70, 106
- Ginner v King (1890) 7 TLR 140 187
- Ginzberg v Barrow Haematite Steel Co [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep 343 247, 357
- Glencore Energy UK Ltd v Cirrus Oil Services Ltd [2014] 1 All ER (Comm) 513; [2014] EWHC 87 (Comm) 424, 432
- Gloucestershire CC v Richardson [1969] 1 AC 480 143
- Glynwed Distribution Ltd v S Koronka & Co 1977 SC 1 31
- Godley v Perry [1960] 1 WLR 9 147, 174, 187, 484
- Goldberg v Kollsman Instrument Corp 191 NE 2d 81 (1963) 56, 549, 550
- Goldcorp Exchange Ltd, (In liquidation), *re* [1994] 2 All ER 806 271, 278
- Golding Davies & Co Ltd, *ex parte* (1880) 13 Ch D 628 400
- Goldsborough Mort & Co Ltd v Carter (1914) 19 CLR 429 59, 79
- Goldsmith v Rodger [1962] 2 Lloyd's Rep 249 462
- Goldup v John Manson Ltd [1981] 3 All ER 257 167
- Goodey v Garriock [1972] 2 Lloyd's Rep 369 85
- Goudie v Mulholland 2000 SC 61 391
- Gowans v Christie (1873) 11 M (HL) 1 58
- Graff v Evans (1882) 8 QBD 373 30
- Grant v Australian Knitting Mills Ltd [1936] AC 85 (1930) 50 CLR 387 184 131, 152, 153, 159, 165, 166, 174, 177, 484
- Gray v Smith [2013] EWHC 4136 (Comm) 299
- Grayston Plant Ltd v Plean Precast Ltd 1976 SC 206 200, 206
- Great Eastern Rly Co v Lord's Trustee [1909] AC 109 (HL) 391
- Great Eastern Rly Co v Lord's Trustee [1909] AC 109 *see* Lord's Trustee v Great Eastern Rly Co
- Great Elephant Corporation v Trafigura Beheer B.V. [2014] 1 Lloyd's Rep 1; [2013] EWCA Civ 90 95
- Greenman v Yuba Power Products Inc 377 P 2d & 897 (Cal 1962) 534
- Gregg & Co (Knottingley) Ltd v Emhart Glass Ltd [2005] EWHC 804 446
- Grenfell v E B Meyrowitz Ltd [1936] 2 All ER 1313 136
- Griffiths v Peter Conway Ltd [1939] 1 All ER 685 177, 178
- Grist v Bailey [1967] Ch 532 193
- Gunn v NCB 1982 SLT 526 487
- HM Procurator-General v M C Spencer [1945] AC 124 357
- HO Brandt & Co v Morris (HN) & Co Ltd [1917] 2 KB 784 361
- H Beecham & Co Pty Ltd v Francis Howard & Co Pty Ltd [1921] VLR 428 131, 166, 167
- HR & S Sainsbury v Street [1972] 1 WLR 834 59, 60, 82, 83, 286
- Hadley v Baxendale (1854) 9 Ex 341 234, 424, 472, 473, 484, 485, 486, 487
- Hain SS Co Ltd v Tate & Lyle Ltd [1936] 2 All ER 597 30, 247
- Halfway Garage (Nottingham) Ltd v Lepley, *Guardian*, 8 February 1964 321
- Hall v Busst (1960) 104 CLR 206 32
- Hammer & Barrow v Coca-Cola [1962] NZLR 723 448
- Hammond & Co v Bussey (1887) 20 QBD 79 474
- Hamzeh Malas & Sons v British Imex Industries Ltd [1958] 2 QB 127 362, 367, 368
- Hansa Nord, *The* *see* Cehave NV v Bremerhandelsgesellschaft

- Hansen v Craig & Rose (1859) 21 D 432 280
Hansen v Mercy Hospital 570 P 2d 1309 (1977) 181
Hansson v Hamel & Horley Ltd [1922] 2 AC 36 355
Harbo Farm Sales Ltd v Elliot 2008 GWD 19–327 437
Hardy & Co Ltd v Hillerns & Fowler [1923] 2 KB 490 442, 448, 449, 452
Harling v Eddy [1951] 2 KB 739 73
Harlingdon & Leinster Enterprises Ltd v Christopher Hull Fine Art Ltd [1991] 1 QB 564 4, 73,
 124, 125, 131, 136, 165
Harlow & Jones Ltd v Panex (International) Ltd [1967] 2 Lloyd's Rep 509 432
Harney-Morgan Chevrolet Olds Co v Rabin 37 UCC Rep Serv 50 (1983) 461
Harrington v Browne (1917) 23 CLR 297 236
Harrison & Jones v Bunten & Lancaster [1953] 1 QB 646 192, 193
Hart v Mills (1846) 15 M & W 85 115, 117
Hartley v Hymans [1920] 3 KB 475 106, 108
Hartog v Colin and Shields [1939] 3 All ER 566 41
Harvey v Ventilatoren-Fabrik Oelde GmbH [1988] BTLR 138 199
Hasell v Bagot, Shakes & Lewis Ltd (1911) 13 CLR 374 428, 429
Hayman & Son v McLintock 1907 SC 936 260, 265
Hazelmoor, The [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 351 390, 403
Hazlewood Grocery Ltd v Lion Foods Ltd [2007] EWHC 1887 (QB) 123, 127
Head v Tattersall (1870) LR 7 Ex 7 282, 283
Healing (Sales) Pty Ltd v Inglis Electrix Pty Ltd (1968) 121 CLR 584 94, 385, 488
Healy v Howlett & Sons [1917] 1 KB 337 261, 270, 281
Heap v Motorists' Advisory Agency Ltd [1923] 1 KB 577 312, 317
Heaven & Kesterton Ltd v Etablissements Francois Albiac & Cie [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 316 445
Hector v Lyons (1989) 58 P & CR 156 44
Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd [1964] AC 465 74, 532, 534
Heil v Hedges [1951] 1 TLR 512 152, 153
Helby v Matthews [1895] AC 471 17, 326, 327
Helicopter Sales (Australia) Pty Ltd v Rotor-Work Pty Ltd (1974) 132 CLR 1 143
Henderson & Co v Williams [1895] 1 QB 521 302
Henderson & Keay Ltd v AM Carmichael Ltd 1956 SLT (Notes) 58 419
Henderson v Prosser [1982] CLY 21 315
Hendy Lennox (Industrial Engines) Ltd v Grahame Puttick Ltd [1984] 2 All ER 152 257, 265, 268,
 410, 412
Henry Kendall & Sons v William Lillico & Sons Ltd [1969] 2 AC 31 150, 154, 155, 157, 159, 170,
 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 181, 182, 206
Heron II, The see Koufos v Czarnikow Ltd
Herschthal v Stewart & Ardern Ltd [1940] 1 KB 155 15
Hertford Foods Ltd v TSB Commercial Finance Ltd, 5 November 1999 (unreported) 201, 206
Heskell v Continental Express Ltd [1950] 1 All ER 1033 425, 475
Higgins v Farmer, 8 December 1999 (unreported) 252
Highland & Universal Properties Ltd v Safeway Properties Ltd 2000 S.C. 297; 2000 SLT 414 465
Highway Foods International Ltd, *re* [1995] BCC 271 388; *The Times*, November 1, 1994 326,
 332, 408
Hill & Sons v Edwin Showell (1918) 87 LJKB 1106 29, 432
Hillas & Co Ltd v Arcos Ltd [1932] All ER Rep 494 32
Hilton v Tucker (1888) 39 Ch D 669 103
Hinde v Liddell (1875) LR 10 QB 265 426, 474
Hindley & Co Ltd v East India Produce Co Ltd [1973] 2 Lloyd's Rep 515 356
Hollandia, The [1983] 1 AC 565 213

xl TABLE OF CASES

- Holroyd v Marshall (1862) 10 HLC 191 277
Hone, A Bankrupt, *re ex parte* The Trustee v Kensington BC [1951] Ch 85 233
Hong Kong Fir Shipping Co Ltd v Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha [1962] QB 26 66, 67
Hood v Anchor Line Ltd 1918 SC (HL) 143 200
Hookway & Co v Alfred Isaacs [1954] 1 Lloyd's Rep 491 135, 188
Hopkins v Tanqueray (1854) 15 CB 130 73
Horace Holman Group Ltd v Sherwood International Group Ltd April 12, 2000 (unreported) 58, 222
Horn v Minister of Food [1948] 2 All ER 1036 84, 286
Horne v Midland Railway Co (1873) LR 8 CP 131 473
Hostess Mobile Catering v Archibald Scott Ltd 1981 SC 185 391, 394
Houndsditch Warehouse Co Ltd v Waltex Ltd [1944] 2 All ER 518 146
Household Fire Insurance v Grant (1879) 4 Ex D 216 331 269
Household Machines Ltd v Cosmos Exports Ltd [1947] KB 217 474
Howard Marine & Dredging Co Ltd v A Ogden & Sons (Excavations) Ltd [1978] QB 574
74, 124, 217, 221
Howe v Smith (1884) 27 Ch D 89 491
Howell v Coupland (1876) 1 QBD 258 59, 60, 79, 82, 287
Hughes v Lord Advocate [1963] AC 837; 1963 SC (HL) 31 485
Hughes v Metropolitan Railway Co (1877) 2 App Cas 439 108
Hummingbird Motors Ltd v Hobbs [1986] RTR 276 73, 74
Hurst v Picture Theatres Ltd [1915] 1 KB 1 35
Hutton v Warren (1836) 1 M & W 466 190
Hyde v Wrench (1840) 3 Beav 334 373
Hyundai Heavy Industries Co Ltd v Papadopoulos [1980] 1 WLR 1129 10, 23, 28, 404, 419,
420, 493, 494
IBM v Scherban [1925] 1 DLR 864 177 158
Ian Chisholm Textiles v Griffiths [1994] BCC 96 412
Ian Stach Ltd v Baker Bosley Ltd [1958] 2 QB 130 346, 369
Indian Oil Corp Ltd v Greenstone Shipping Co SA (Panama) [1988] QB 345 272, 276, 411
Indian Oil Corp v Vanol Inc [1991] 2 Lloyd's Rep 634 201
Industria Azucarera Nacional SA v Expressa Exportadora de Azucar (1982) Com LR 171 94, 358
Ingham v Emes [1955] 2 QB 366 9, 178
Inglis v Stock (1885) 10 App Cas 263 281, 349
Ingram v Little [1961] 1 QB 31 31, 42, 43, 44, 46, 247, 252, 306, 340
Interfoto Picture Library Ltd v Stiletto Visual Programmes Ltd [1989] 1 QB 433 200
Ireland v Livingston (1872) LR 5 HL 395 29, 388
J & H Ritchie Ltd v Lloyd Ltd 2005 SLT 64 456
J & J Cunningham v R A Munro Ltd (1922) 28 Com Cas 42 452
J & S Robertson (Aust) Pty Ltd v Martin (1955–56) 94 CLR 30 452
JD Williams & Co (t/a Williams Leasing) v McCauley, Parsons & Jones [1994] CCLR 78 (CA) 15
JL Lyons & Co Ltd v May & Baker Ltd [1923] 1 KB 685 388, 442
J Evans & Sons (Portsmouth) v Andrea Merzario [1967] 1 WLR 1078 73, 199
J Leavey & Co v Hirst & Co Ltd [1944] KB 24 474
J Sargent (Garages) Ltd v Motor Auctions Ltd [1977] RTR 121 304
JJ Savage & Sons v Blakeney (1970) 119 CLR 435 125
Jackson v Chrysler Acceptances Ltd [1978] RTR 474 153, 480, 486
Jackson v Horizon Holidays Ltd [1975] 1 WLR 1468 484, 538
Jackson v Rotax Motor & Cycle Co Ltd [1910] 2 KB 937 158, 159, 166, 171, 438, 458
Jacobson Van Den Berg & Co v Biba Ltd (1977) 121 Sol Jo 333 106
Jade International Steel Stahl und Eisen GmbH & Co KG v Robert Nicholas (Steels) Ltd [1978]
QB 917 231

- Jaffrey (Henry) v Allan, Stewart & Co [1790] 3 Paton 191 395
Jamal (AKAS) v Moolla Dawood *see* AKAS Jamal v Moolla Dawood
James Finlay & Co v NV Kwik Hoo Tong Handel Maatschappij [1929] 1 KB 400 472, 473, 478
James Howden & Co Ltd v Taylor Woodrow Property Co Ltd 1998 SCLR 903 102
James v Commonwealth (1939) 62 CLR 339 268
Janred Properties Ltd v Ente Nazionale Italiano per il Turismo [1989] 2 All ER 444 429, 471
Jeanneret v Vichey 693 F 2d 259, US Ct of Appeals, 2nd Circ (1982) 87, 92, 376
Jeffcott v Andrews Motors Ltd [1960] NZLR 721 333, 335, 393
Jerome v Bentley [1952] 2 All ER 114 304, 310, 312
Jewelowski v Proprietary Association of Great Britain [1944] KB 510 4 432
Jewson Ltd v Boyhan [2003] EWCA Civ 1030 175, 176
Joblin v Watkins & Roseveare (Motors) Ltd [1949] 1 All ER 47; (1948) 64 TLR 464 104, 304
Johnson v Agnew [1980] AC 367 404, 419, 420, 429, 435, 461, 471, 492, 493
Jones (David) Ltd v Willis (1934) 52 CLR 110 131
Jones v Gibbons (1853) 8 Ex 920 107, 237
Jones v Sherwood Computer Services [1992] 2 All ER 170 35
Jones v Tarleton (1842) 9 M & W 675 394
Jones v Waring & Gillow Ltd [1926] AC 670 306
Joseph Constantine Steamship Line Ltd v Imperial Smelting Corp Ltd [1942] AC 154 80
Joseph Travers & Sons Ltd v Longel Ltd (1947) 64 TLR 150 131
Junior Books Ltd v Veitchi Co Ltd [1983] 1 AC 520; 1982 SC (HL) 244 533, 534, 537
KG Bominfot Bunkergesellschaft für Mineraloel & Co v Petroplus Marketing AG (The Mercini Lady) 2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep 442; [2010] EWCA Civ 1145; [2010] 2 CLC 637 216
Karflex Ltd v Poole [1933] 2 KB 251 88
Karlshamns Oljefabriker v Eastport Navigation Corp (*The Elafi*) [1982] 1 All ER 208 86, 260, 269, 271
Karsales v Wallis [1956] 1 WLR 936 207
Kasler & Cohen v Slavouski [1928] 1 KB 78 488
Kasler and Kaslerne Rabai v OTP Jelzálogbank Zrt (C-26/13) [2014] Bus LR 664; [2014] WLR (D) 180; ECLI:EU:C:2014:282 519
Keeley v Guy McDonald (1984) 134 New LJ 522 483
Kelly v Andersons House Furnishers (Inverurie) Ltd 2012 GWD 20–422 163, 178, 455
Kemp v Falk (1882) 7 App Cas 573 399, 400
Kemp v Intasun Holidays Ltd [1987] 2 FTLR 234 486
Kendall v Marshall Stevens & Co Ltd (1883) 11 QBD 356 397
Kennedy's Tr v Hamilton (1897) 25 R 252 255
Kerly (Dixon) Ltd v Robinson [1965], *see* Dixon Kerly Ltd v Robinson
Kidston v Monceau Ironworks Co Ltd (1902) 7 Com Cas 82 236
King's Motors v Lax (Oxford) Ltd [1970] 1 WLR 426 32
King's Norton Metal Co Ltd v Edridge (1897) 14 TLR 98 41, 42, 43
Kingfisher plc v Customs and Excise Commissioners, 7 December 1999 (unreported) 232
Kingsley v Sterling Industrial Securities Ltd [1967] 2 QB 747 20, 21
Kinnear v Brodie (1901) 3F 540 122, 283
Kirkham v Attenborough [1897] 1 QB 201 256
Knight Machinery (Holdings) Ltd v Rennie 1995 SLT 166 226
Knight v Wilson 1949 SLT (Sh Ct) 26 122, 285
Knutsen v Mauritzsen 1918 1 SLT 85 162
Koppel v Koppel [1966] 1 WLR 802 31
Koufos v Czarnikow Ltd (*The Heron II*) [1969] 1 AC 350 183, 378, 472, 477
Krell v Henry [1903] 2 KB 740 195
Kronprinsessan Margareta, *The* [1921] 1 AC 486 350

xlii TABLE OF CASES

- Kulkarni (Rohit) v Manor Credit (Davenham) Ltd [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 431; [2010] EWCA Civ 69 251, 339
- Kum v Wah Tat Bank [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 439 356
- Kursell v Timber Operators & Contractors Ltd [1927] 1 KB 298 249
- Kwei Tek Chao v British Traders & Shippers Ltd [1954] 2 QB 459; [1954] 2 WLR 365 93, 140, 426, 435, 442, 445, 451, 452, 453, 461, 474, 479
- Kyprianou (Phoebus D) v Cyprus Textiles [1958] 2 Lloyd's Rep 60 363
- LG Thorne & Co Pty Ltd v Thomas Borthwick & Sons Ltd (1956) 56 SR (NSW) 81 187
- L Gent & Sons v Eastman Machine Co Ltd, CA 1985 172
- La Rossa v Scientific Design Co 402 F 2d 937 3d Cir (1968) 56
- L'Estrange v Graucob [1934] 2 KB 394 199
- Lacis v Cashmarts [1969] 2 QB 400 247, 252
- Ladbroke Leasing Ltd v Reekie Plant Ltd 1983 SLT 155 21
- Laidler v Burlinson (1837) 2 M & W 602 386
- Laing & Sons v Barclay, Curle & Co [1908] AC 35 263
- Lamarra v Capital Bank plc 2007 SC 95; affd 2005 SLT (Sh Ct) 21; 2004 GWD 40–817 156, 159, 161, 166, 442, 444, 454, 455
- Lambert v G & C Finance Corp Ltd (1963) Sol Jo 666 334, 335
- Lambert v Lewis [1982] AC 225; [1980] 2 WLR 289; [1980] 1 All ER 978 163, 183, 283, 486, 535, 536, 537
- Landcatch Ltd v Marine Harvest Ltd 1985 SLT 478 224
- Langmead v Thyer Rubber Co Ltd (1947) SR (SA) 329, 335
- Langstane Housing Association Ltd v Riverside Construction (Aberdeen) Ltd [2009] CSOH 52 224
- Langton v Higgins (1859) 4 H & N 402 264
- Larner v Fawcett [1950] 2 All ER 727 318
- Laurelsgates Ltd v Lombard North Central Ltd (1983) New LJ 720 455
- Laurence v Lexcourt Holdings Ltd [1978] 2 All ER 810 193
- Laurie & Morewood v John Dudin & Sons [1926] 1 KB 223 104, 261, 298
- Laverack v Woods of Colchester [1967] 1 QB 278 423
- Law & Bonar v American Tobacco Co Ltd [1916] 2 KB 605 355
- Lazenby Garages Ltd v Wright [1976] 1 WLR 459 421, 425, 428, 431
- Leaf v International Galleries Ltd [1950] 2 KB 86 192, 249, 462, 463, 464
- Lee Cooper v C H Jeakins & Sons Ltd [1967] 2 QB 1 244
- Lee v Butler [1893] 2 QB 318 16, 327, 335
- Lee v Griffin (1861) 1 B & S 272 22, 28
- Lee v York Coach & Marine [1977] RTR 35 142, 153, 163
- Leggatt Bros v Gray 1908 SC 67 231
- Leicester Circuits Ltd v Coates Brothers plc [2003] EWCA Civ 290 180
- Leigh & Sullivan Ltd v Aliakmon Shipping Co Ltd (*The Aliakmon*) [1986] AC 785 244, 278, 351, 354, 357, 489, 554
- Lem v Barotto Sports Ltd (1976) 69 DLR (3rd) 276 154
- Lemy v Watson [1915] 3 KB 731 136
- Lenn Mayhew-Lewis v Westminster Scaffolding plc, 5 March 1999 (unreported) 301
- Levey & Co Ltd v Goldberg [1922] 1 KB 688 99, 392
- Lewis v Averay [1972] 1 QB 198; [1971] 3 All ER 907 42, 43, 46, 306
- Lewis Emmanuel & Son Ltd v Sammut [1959] 2 Lloyd's Rep 629 289, 349
- Lickbarrow v Mason (1787) 2 TR 63 306
- Linden Gardens Trust v Linesta Sludge Disposals Ltd [1994] 1 AC 85 244, 351
- Lindon Tricotagefabrik v Wheat & Meacham [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 384 99
- Lingga Plantations Ltd v Jagatheesan [1972] 1 MLJ 89 (PC) 491, 492

- Lipkin Gorman v Karpanle [1991] 2 AC 548 11
Liverpool & County Discount Co Ltd v A B Motor Co (Kilburn) Ltd [1963] 1 WLR 611 72
Lloyds & Scottish Finance Ltd v Modern Cars & Caravans (Kingston) Ltd [1966] 1 QB 764
86, 95
Lloyds & Scottish Finance Ltd v Williamson [1965] 1 WLR 404 305, 311, 316
Lloyds Bank plc v Bamberger 1993 SC 570 419, 494
Lloyds Bank v Bank of America [1938] 2 KB 147 300, 313, 314
Lloyds TSB Foundation v Lloyds Banking Group [2013] UKSC 3; 2013 SC (UKSC) 13 296
Lockett v A & M Charles Ltd [1938] 4 All ER 170 10, 28, 538
Lockhart v Morison 1912 SC 1017 49
Logan v Le Mesurier (1847) 6 Moo PC 116 291
London Jewellers Ltd v Attenborough [1934] 2 KB 206 256
London Joint Stock Bank v Macmillan [1918] AC 777 306
London Plywood & Timber Co Ltd v Nasic Oak Extract Factory Co Ltd [1939] 2 KB 343 459
London Scottish Transport v Tyres (Scotland) Ltd 1957 SLT (Sh Ct) 48 391, 394
London Wine Co (Shippers) Ltd, *re* (1986) PCC 121 104, 269, 271, 278, 309, 465, 466, 467
Long v Lloyd [1958] 1 WLR 753 249, 462, 463
Longbottom & Co Ltd v Bass Walker & Co Ltd [1922] WN 245 389, 438, 458
Lord Strathcona v Dominion Coal Co Ltd [1926] AC 108 299
Lord v Price (1874) LR 9 Ex 54 244
Lord's Trustee v Great Eastern Rly Co [1908] 2 KB 54 (CA) 388
Lowe v Lombank Ltd [1960] 1 WLR 196 210
Lowe v W Machell Joinery Ltd [2011] EWCA Civ 798 143
Lowe v W Machell Joinery Ltd [2012] 1 All ER (Comm) 153; [2011] EWCA Civ 794 173
Lowther v Harris [1927] 1 KB 393 312
Lusograin Comercio Internacional de Cereas Ltda v Bunge AC [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 654 430, 470
Lutton v Saville Tractors (Belfast) Ltd [1986] 12 NIJB 1 167, 211, 212, 455
Lyon & Turnbull v Sabine [2012] CSOH 178 74
Lyons v Hoffnung (1890) 15 App Cas 396 397
M/S Aswan Engineering Establishment Co v Lupdine Ltd [1987] 1 WLR 1 4, 139, 140, 150, 152,
155, 175, 179, 182, 552
MCC-Marble Ceramic Center Inc v Ceramica Nuova d'Agostino SpA 144 F 3d 1384, 11th Circ
(1998) 374
M Golodetz & Co Inc v Czarnikow-Rionda Co Inc [1980] 1 All ER 501 356, 367
McCall's Entertainments (Ayr) Ltd v South Ayrshire Council (No1) 1998 SLT 1403 33
McCandless Aircraft LC v Payne [2010] EWHC 1835 (QB) 432
McCormick v Rittmeyer (1869) 7 M 854 480
McCrone v Boots Farm Sales Ltd 1981 SC 68 215, 223
McCullough v Bill Swad Chrysler-Plymouth 449 NE 2d 1289 (SC Ohio) (1983) 442
McCutcheon v David MacBrayne Ltd [1964] 1 WLR 125; 1964 SC (HL) 200, 206
MacDonald v Pollock [2012] 1 Lloyd's Rep 425; 2013 SC 22; [2012] CSIH 12 141, 145, 164, 442
Macdonald v Westren (1888) IS R 988 258
McDougall v Aeromarine of Emsworth Ltd [1958] 1 WLR 1126 107, 263, 443
MacDougall v Whitelaw (1840) 2 D 500 103
McDowall & Neilson's Trustee v Snowball Co (1904) 7F 35 388
McEntire v Crossley Bros [1895] AC 457 17
MacGill v Talbot 2002 GWD 12-382 152, 165, 177, 444, 455
McGruther v Pitcher [1904] 2 Ch 306 299
Mac-Jordan Construction Ltd v Brookmount Erostin Ltd [1992] BCLC 350 271
MacLeod v Kerr 1965 SC 253 42, 46, 47, 320
McManus v Fortescue [1907] 2 KB 1 35 37

- McMaster & Co Ltd v McEuen & Co Ltd 1921 SC (HL) 24 288
McPherson, Thorn, Kettle & Co v Dench Bros [1921] VLR 437 103, 253
Macpherson Train & Co v Howard Ross & Co [1955] 1 WLR 640 129
Macrae & Dick v Phillip 1982 SLT (Sh Ct) 5 225
McRae v Commonwealth Disposals Commission (1951) 84 CLR 377 78, 79, 81
Magill TV Guide/ITP, BBC and RTE (cases C-241/91P and C-242/91P) [1995] ECR I-743
191 172
Maillard v Argyle (1843) 6 M & G 40 231
Malik Co v Central European Trading Agency Ltd [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep 279 363
Manbré Saccharine Co Ltd v Corn Products Co Ltd [1919] 1 KB 198 356
Manchester Liners Ltd v Rea [1922] 2 AC 74 176, 178
Manifatture Tessile Laniera v J B Ashley Ltd [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 28 457
Maple Flock Co Ltd v Universal Furniture Products (Wembley) Ltd [1934] 1 KB 148 237, 438
Margaronis Navigation Agency Ltd v Henry W Peabody & Co Ltd [1965] 1 QB 300 116, 135
Margerine Union GmbH v Cambay Prince Steamship Co Ltd (*The Wear Breeze*) [1969] 1
QB 1 244
Marleasing SA v La Comercial Internacional de Alimentación SA (C-106/89) [1990] ECR
I-4135 547
Marreco v Richardson [1908] 2 KB 584 233
Mars UK Ltd v Teknowledge Ltd (Costs) [2000] FSR 138 172
Marshall v Nicoll 1919 SC (HL) 129 424
Marten v Whale [1917] 2 KB 480 327, 329
Martin v Duffy [1985] 11 NIJB 80 335
Martin v Melland's 283 NW 2d 76 (1979) 252
Martin v Thomson Tour Operators [1999] CLY 3818 10, 120
Mash & Murrell v Joseph I Emmanuel Ltd [1961] 1 All ER 485, revd [1962] 1 All ER 77 162, 163,
178, 283
Mason v Birmingham [1949] 2 KB 545 93, 94
Maurice v Goldsborough Mort & Co Ltd [1939] AC 452 284
May & Butcher v The King [1934] 2 KB 17 31
Meah v Roberts [1977] WLR 1187 147
Mechan v Bow McLachlan & Co 1910 SC 758 448, 454
Mechan v North-Eastern Railway 1911 SC 1348 398
Mechans Ltd v Highland Marine Charters 1964 SC 48 447
Medivance Instruments Ltd v Gaslane Pipework Services Ltd [2002] EWCA Civ 500 156, 162
Medway Oil & Storage Co Ltd v Silica Gel Corp (1928) 33 Com Cas 195 176
Melachrino v Nickoll & Knight [1920] 1 KB 693 430, 469
Meng Leong Development Pte v Jip Hong Trading Co Pte [1985] AC 511 467
Menzel v List 24 NY 2d 91; 298 NYS 2d 979; 246 NE 2d 742 (1969) 92
Mercantile Bank of India Ltd v Central Bank of India Ltd [1938] AC 287 299, 303, 306
Mercantile Credit Co Ltd v Hamblin [1965] 2 QB 242 306, 310
Merchant Banking Co Ltd v Phoenix Bessemer Steel Co Ltd (1877) 5 Ch D 205 389, 396
Mercini Lady see KG Bominflot Bunkergesellschaft für Mineraloole mbH & Co v Petroplus
Marketing AG (*The Mercini Lady*)
Messer UK Ltd v Britvic Soft Drinks Ltd *see* Britvic Soft Drinks Ltd v Messer UK Ltd
Metalcraft Inc v Pratt 65 Md App 281; 500 A 2d 329 (1985) 92
Meyer v Everth (1814) 4 Camp 22 187
Michael Gerson (Leasing) Ltd v Wilkinson [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 890 323
Michelin Tyre Co Ltd v Macfarlane (Glasgow) Ltd 1917 2 SLT 205 256
Microbeads A C v Vinhurst Road Markings Ltd [1975] 1 All ER 529 95, 96, 376
Mihalis Angelos, The [1971] 1 QB 164 67

- Miliangos v George Frank (Textiles) Ltd [1976] AC 443 422, 423
Millar's Machinery Co Ltd v David Way & Son (1934) 40 Com Cas 204 441
Millars of Falkirk v Turpie 1976 SLT (Notes) 66 138, 155, 157, 159, 166
Millett v Van Heeck [1921] 2 KB 369 429, 431, 469
Mills v Stockman (1966–67) 116 CLR 61 58
Minister of Materials v Steel Bros & Co Ltd [1952] 1 TLR 499 205
Misericordia & Co SpA v Agricultores Federados Argentinos SCL [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 202 346
Mitchell (George) (Chesterhall) Ltd v Finney Lock Seeds Ltd [1983] 2 AC 803; affd [1983] 1 All ER 108 63, 64, 203, 206, 216, 218, 219, 220, 221
Mitchell Cotts & Co (Middle East) Ltd v Hairco Ltd [1943] 2 All ER 552 361, 363
Mitchell v Jones (1905) 24 NZLR 932 321
Mitsui & Co Ltd v Flota Mercante Grancolombiana SA [1989] 1 All ER 951 252, 266, 346, 350, 351, 357
Modelboard Ltd v Outer Box Ltd [1993] BCLC 623 412, 415
Molling & Co v Dean & Son (1901) 18 TLR 217 449, 450, 458
Monkland v Jack Barclay Ltd [1951] 2 KB 252 287
Montgomery Litho v Maxwell 2000 SC 56 200
Moodiesburn House Hotel Ltd v Norwich Union Insurance Ltd 2002 SLT 1069 102
Moore & Co Ltd and Landauer & Co, *re* [1921] 2 KB 519 127, 128, 438
Moore v Gledden (1869) 7 M 1016 103
Moorgate Mercantile Ltd v Twitchings [1977] AC 890 307, 310
Moralice (London) Ltd v E D & F Man [1954] 2 Lloyd's Rep 526 135, 366
Mordaunt Bros v British Oil & Cake Mills Ltd [1910] 2 KB 502 298
Morelli v Fitch & Gibbons [1928] 2 KB 636 131
Morgan v Russell [1909] 1 KB 357 58
Morison v Lockhart *see* Lockhart v Morison
Morris Motors v Lilley [1959] 1 WLR 1184 136
Morrison & Mason v Clarkson Bros (1898) 25 R 427 448, 454
Morrison v Robertson 1908 SC 332 42, 46, 47
Mortgage Loan & Finance Co of Australia v Richards (1932) SR (NSW) 50 312
Moss v Hancock [1899] 2 QB 111 11
Motor Credits (Hire Finance) Ltd v Pacific Motor Auctions Pty Ltd (1963) 109 CLR 87 305
Motorola v Varo 656 F Supp 716 (1986) 96
Mount (DF) Ltd v Jay and Jay (Provisions) Co Ltd [1960] 1 QB 159 104, 299, 330, 331
Muir v Rankin (1905) 13 SLT 60 398
Muirhead & Turnbull v Dickson (1905) 7 F 686 44
Muirhead v Industrial Tank Specialities Ltd [1986] QB 507 534, 535, 541, 553
Mulliner v Florence (1878) 3 QBD 484 394
Munro (Robert A) & Co Ltd v Meyer [1930] 2 KB 312 130, 439, 440
Munro v Liquidator of Balnagown Estates Co Ltd 1949 SC 49 49
Murphy v Brentwood District Council [1991] 1 AC 398; [1990] 2 All ER 908 533, 537, 551, 552, 553
Nacap Ltd v Moffatt Plant Ltd 1987 SLT 221 244
Nanka Bruce v Commonwealth Trust Ltd [1926] AC 77 255
National Coal Board v Gamble [1959] 1 QB 11 267
National Employers Mutual General Insurance Association Ltd v Jones [1990] 1 AC 24 314, 336, 328
Naughton v O'Callaghan [1990] 3 All ER 191 490
Nelson v Chalmers 1913 SC 441 443
New Zealand Securities & Finance Ltd v Wright Cars Ltd [1976] 1 NZLR 77 322
Newland Shipping and Forwarding Limited v Toba Trading FZC [2014] EWHC 661 (Comm) 234

xlvii TABLE OF CASES

- Newman Industries Ltd v Indo-British Industries Ltd [1957] 1 Lloyd's Rep 211; [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep 219 370
- Newton of Wembley Ltd v Williams [1965] 1 QB 560 334, 335, 340
- Niblett v Confectioners' Materials Co Ltd [1921] 3 KB 387 86, 87, 92, 94, 171, 205
- Nichimen Corp v Gatoil Overseas Inc [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 46 70, 110, 111, 369
- Nicholson & Venn v Smith Marriott [1947] 177 LT 189 193
- Nicholson v Harper [1895] 2 Ch 415 322, 323
- Nippon Yusen Kaisha v Ramjiban Serowgee [1938] AC 429 356
- Noblett v Hopkinson [1905] 2 KB 214 269
- Norman v Ricketts (1886) 3 TLR 182 233
- North Central Wagon Finance Co Ltd v Brailsford [1962] 1 WLR 1288 20, 50
- North Ocean Shipping Co Ltd v Hyundai Construction [1979] QB 705 319
- North West Securities Ltd v Barrhead Coachworks Ltd 1976 SC 68 338
- North Western Bank v Poynter [1895] AC 56; (1894) 22 R (HL) 1; revd (1894) 21 R 513 299
- Northern Steel Co Ltd v Batt (1917) 33 TLR 516 351
- Nova Jersey (Knit) Ltd v Kammgarn Spinneiri [1977] 1 WLR 713 367
- Nugent v Nugent's Trustees (1899) 2 F (HL) 21 58
- Obestain Inc v National Mineral Development Corp Ltd (Sanix Ace) [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465 244, 351
- O'Farrell v Moroney 2008 G.WD 35–533 163
- Office of Fair Trading v Abbey National plc [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep 281; [2010] 1 AC 696; [2009] UKSC 6 517
- Office of Fair Trading v Lloyds TSB Bank plc [2007] UKHL 48; [2008] 1 AC 316 529
- Official Assignee of Madras v Mercantile Bank of India Ltd [1935] AC 53 104, 299
- Oldfield Asphalts Ltd v Grovedale Coolstores (1994) Ltd [1998] 3 NZLR 479 84
- Ollett v Jordan [1918] 2 KB 41 248
- Oppenheimer v Attenborough [1908] 1 KB 221 315, 316, 335
- Oppenheimer v Frazer [1907] 2 KB 50 313
- Oscar Chess Ltd v Williams [1957] 1 WLR 370 73, 124, 125
- Overbrooke Estate Ltd v Glencombe Properties Ltd [1974] 1 WLR 1335 213
- Ozalid Group (Export) v African Continental Bank [1979] 2 Lloyd's Rep 231 432
- P4 Ltd v Unite Integrated Solutions Plc [2006] BLR 150 325, 333
- Pacific Motor Auctions Pty Ltd v Motor Credits (Hire Finance) Ltd [1965] AC 867 243, 315, 316, 321, 323, 329
- Pagnan & Filli v Lorico (1981) Com LR 152 475
- Pagnan & Fratelli v Tradax Overseas SA [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 665 113
- Pagnan SpA v Feed Products [1987] 2 Lloyd's Rep 601 33
- Pagnan SpA v Granaria [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 547 33
- Pagnan SpA v Tradax Ocean Transportation SA [1987] 3 All ER 565 290, 362, 363
- Panchaud Frères SA v Etablissements General Grain Co [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53 109, 453, 479
- Pankhania v Hackney LBC [2004] EWHC 323 490
- Panoutsas v Raymond Hadley Corp of New York [1917] 2 KB 473 112
- Pao On v Lau Yiu [1980] AC 614 319
- Paolo Faccini Dori v Recreb Srl (C-91/92) [1995] 1 All ER (EC) 1 547
- Parchim, *The* [1918] AC 157 252, 350
- Parker v South Eastern Railway (1877) 2 CPD 416 200
- Parsons (Livestock) Ltd v Uttley Ingham & Co [1978] QB 791 158, 181, 458, 488
- Partabmull Rameshwar v K C Sethia Ltd [1950] 1 All ER 51; affd [1951] 2 All ER 352n 361, 363
- Paterson v Task (1743) 2 Str 1178 311
- Paton's Trs v Finlayson 1923 SC 872 254
- Patrick v Russo-British Export Co Ltd [1927] 2 KB 535 474

- Patten v Thomas Motors Ry Ltd [1965] NSWR 1457 89
Paul v Cuthbertson (1840) 2 D 1286 49
Paul v Ruddle Bros (unreported) 26 April 1985 221
Paula Lee Ltd v Robert Zehil Ltd [1983] 2 All ER 390 423
Pavia & Co SPA v Thurmann-Nielsen [1952] 2 QB 84 368
Payne and Routh v Lillico & Sons (1920) 36 TLR 569 116
Payne v Elsden (1900) 17 TLR 161 92
Payzu Ltd v Saunders [1919] 2 KB 581 234, 423
Peachdart Ltd, *re* [1983] 3 All ER 204 257, 412
Pearl Mill Co Ltd v Ivy Tannery Co Ltd [1919] 1 KB 78 107, 235
Pearson v Rose & Young [1951] 1 KB 275 313, 314, 315
Peco Arts Inc v Hazlitt Galleries [1983] 3 All ER 193 191
Pelhams (Materials) Ltd v Mercantile Commodities Syndicate [1953] 2 Lloyd's Rep 281 448
Penarth Dock Engineering Co Ltd v Pounds [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 359 237, 422
Pennington v Motor Reliance Works Ltd [1923] 1 KB 127 394
Pepper (Inspector of Taxes) v Hart [1993] 1 All ER 42 140, 197
Perkins v Bell [1893] 1 QB 193 443, 449, 450
Perlmutter v Beth David Hospital 308 NY 100 123 NE 2d 792 (1954) 11, 25, 181
Peter Cassidy Seed Co v Osuustukkukauppa IL [1954] 2 Lloyd's Rep 586 288
Peter Cassidy Seed Co v Osuustukkukauppa IL [1957] 1 All ER 484 361, 362
Peter Cremer v Brinkers Grondstaffen BV [1980] 2 Lloyd's Rep 605 358
Peter Turnbull & Co Ltd v Mundas Trading Co (Australasia) Ltd (1954) 90 CLR 235 102, 392
Petrograde Inc v Stinnes Handel GmbH, *The Times*, 27 July 1994 347
Peyman v Lanjani [1985] Ch 457 444
Pfizer Corp v Minister of Health [1965] AC 512 10
Phibro Energy AG v Nissho Iwai Corp and Bomar Oil Inc [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 38 347
Phillip Head & Sons Ltd v Showfronts Ltd [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 140 251
Phillips Products Ltd v Hyland [1987] 1 WLR 659; (1985) 4 Tr L 98 221
Phillips v Brooks [1919] 2 KB 243 42, 43, 320
Phoenix Bessemer Steel Co, *ex parte* Carnforth Haematite Iron Co, *re* (1876-77) LR 4 Ch D 108 390
Phoenix Distributors Ltd v L B Clarke [1967] 1 Lloyd's Rep 518 151, 177, 390
Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd [1980] AC 827 64, 130, 202, 203, 216, 220
Pickering v Busk (1812) 15 East 38 311
Pignataro v Gilroy & Son [1919] 1 KB 459 268
Pinnock Bros v Lewis & Peat Ltd [1923] 1 KB 690 130, 133
Pitt v PHH Asset Management [1993] 4 All ER 961 34
Plaimar Ltd v Waters Trading Co Ltd (1945) 72 CLR 304 348, 355
Plasticmoda Societa v Davidsons (Manchester) Ltd [1952] 1 Lloyd's Rep 527 112
Plett v Beattie [1896] 1 QB 519 269
Plett v Campbell [1895] 2 QB 229 269
Plischke & Sohne GmbH v Allison Bros Ltd [1936] 2 All ER 1009 398
Pocahontas Fuel Co Ltd v Ambatielos (1922) 27 Com Cas 148 206
Pommer v Mowat (1906) 14 SLT 373 122, 284
Poole v Smith's Car Sales (Balham) Ltd [1962] 2 All ER 482 256, 258
Porter v General Guarantee Corp Ltd [1982] RTR 384 185, 455
Postmaster-General v W H Jones & Co (London) Ltd [1957] NZLR 829 396
Power Curber International v National Bank of Kuwait [1981] 1 WLR 1233 367
President of India v La Pintada Compania Navigacion SA [1985] AC 104 234
President of India v Metcalfe Shipping Co [1970] 1 QB 289 253, 348
Preston v Albuery [1964] 2 QB 796 269
Priest v Last [1903] 2 KB 148 177

xlviii TABLE OF CASES

- Prinz Adalbert, The* [1917] AC 586 357
Pritchett & Gold & Electrical Power Storage Co v Currie [1916] 2 Ch 515 23, 262
ProCD v Zeidenberg No 96-1139 USCourt of Appeals for the 7th Circuit, 86 F 3d 1447 (1996) 201
Procter & Gamble Philippine Manufacturing Corp v Kurt A Becher GmbH [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 21 354, 479
Procter & Gamble Philippine Manufacturing Corp v Peter Cremer GmbH & Co (*The Manila*) [1988] 3 All ER 843 109
PST Energy 7 Shipping LLC v OW Bunker Malta Ltd [2015] EWHC 2022 (Comm) 11, 36
Public Works Commission v Hills [1906] AC 368 492
Puerto Buitrago, The [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep 250 68
Putz v Medianess Electronics GmbH (C-87/09) [2011] ECR I-05257 511
Pyrene & Co v Scindia Navigation [1954] 2 QB 402 347
R & B Customs Brokers Co Ltd v United Dominions Trust [1988] 1 All ER 847 141, 145, 146, 220
R & H Hall Ltd and W H Pim & Co's Arbitration, *re* (1928) 139 LT 50; [1928] All ER Rep 763 472, 474
R & J Dempster Ltd v Motherwell Bridge Engineering Co Ltd 1964 SC 308 31
R E Davis Chemical Corp v Diasonics 826 F 2d 678 (1987) 426
RV Ward Ltd v Bignall [1967] 1 QB 534 252, 283, 387, 402, 403, 404, 415, 421
RW Green Ltd v Cade Bros Farm [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 602 205, 213, 220
R Pagnan & Fratelli v Corbisa Industrial Agropacuaria Limitada [1970] 1 WLR 1306 428, 471
R v Boardman (1987) 9 Cr App Rep (S) 242
R v Eaton (1966) 50 Cr App Rep 189 256
R v Ford Motor Co [1974] 1 WLR 1220 136
R (on the application of Valpak Ltd) v Environment Agency [2002] EWHC 1510 (Admin); [2002] Env LR 36 260
R v Warner [1969] 2 AC 256 391
Raffles v Wichelhaus (1864) 2 H & C 906 39
Ransome v Wisconsin Electric Power Co 275 NW 2d 641 (1979) 543
Rapalli v K L Take Ltd [1958] 2 Lloyd's Rep 469 116, 126
Rasbora Ltd v JCL Marine Ltd [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep 645 220
Rayner & Co Ltd v Hambro's Bank Ltd [1943] KB 37 366
Read v Croydon Corporation [1938] 4 All ER 631 11
Reardon Smith Lines v Hansen Tangen [1976] 1 WLR 989 68, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130
Reddall v Union Castle Mail SS Co Ltd (1915) 84 LJKB 360 397, 398
Redler Grain Silos Ltd v BICC Ltd [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep 435 243, 466
Reeves v Capper (1838) 5 Bing NC 136 299
Regent OHG Aisenstadt v Francesco of Jermyn Street [1981] 3 All ER 327 114, 115, 440, 458
Reid (Joseph) Pty Ltd v Schultz (1949) SR (NSW) 231 250
Reid v Macbeth [1904] AC 223 263
Renton (GH) & Co Ltd v Palmyra Trading Corp of Panama (*The Caspiana*) [1957] AC 149 207
Retail Park Investments Ltd v Royal Bank of Scotland 1996 SC 227 465
Richards v Phillips [1968] 2 All ER 859 37
Richardson (John) Computers v Flanders and Chemtec [1994] FSR 144 153
Richardson v LRC Products [2000] Lloyd's Rep Med 280 544, 546, 548
Richford v Parks of Hamilton (Townhead Garage) Ltd 2012 GWD 24-505 164
Rickards (Charles) Ltd v Oppenheim [1950] 1 KB 616 108, 111, 112
Riddiford v Warren (1901) 20 NZLR 572 462
Rio Sun, The [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 350 94, 162, 348, 359
Rivtow Marine v Washington Ironworks [1974] SCR 1189 533
Robinson v Graves [1935] 1 KB 579 11, 28, 372
Rodocanachi v Milburn (1886) 18 QBD 67 469

- Roe v Minister of Health [1954] 2 QB 66 25
Rogers v Lambert [1891] 1 QB 318 3 302
Rogers v Parish (Scarborough) Ltd [1987] QB 933 4, 139, 140, 149, 160, 165, 168, 185, 454, 455
Romalpa case, *see* Aluminium Industrie BV v Romalpa Aluminium Ltd
Ron Mead TV & Appliances v Legendary Homes Inc 746 P 2d 1163 (Okl App 1987) 107
Rookes v Barnard [1964] AC 1129 488
Roper v Johnson (1873) LR 8 CP 167 470
Rosevear China Clay Co Ltd, *ex parte* (1879) 11 Ch D 560 396
Ross v Plano Manufacturing Co 1903 11 SLT 7 256
Ross T Smyth & Co (Liverpool) Ltd v W N Lindsay (Leith) Ltd [1953] 1 WLR 1280 362
Ross T Smyth & Co Ltd v Bailey Son & Co Ltd [1940] 3 All ER 60 247, 281, 350, 352, 356, 358, 362
Roth v Tayson (1896) 73 LT 628 430, 470
Routledge v Ansa Motors Ltd [1980] RTR 1
Routledge v McKay [1954] 1 WLR 615 73
Rover International Ltd v Cannon Film Sales (No2) [1987] 1 WLR 1597 420, 493
Rowland v Divall [1923] 2 KB 500 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 445
Royal Business Machines v Lorraine Corporation 633 F 2d 34, US Ct of Appeals, 7th Circ (1980) 144
Royscot Trust Ltd v Rogerson [1991] 2 QB 297 490
Rubicon Computer Systems Ltd v United Paints Ltd (2000) 2 T.C.L.R. 453 93, 94
Rudolph A Oetker v IFA International Frachtagentur AG (*The Almak*) [1985] 1 Lloyd's Rep 557 355
Russell v Community Blood Bank 185 So 2d 749 (1966) 181
Rutter v Palmer [1922] 2 KB 87 205
Ruxley Electronics and Construction Co v Forsyth [1996] AC 344; revd [1994] 3 All ER 801 483
SHV Gas Supply & Trading SAS v Naftomar Shipping & Trading Co Ltd Inc (*The Azur Gaz*) [2005] EWHC 2528 107
SIAT Di Dal Ferro v Tradax Overseas [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53 353
Saffron v Société Minière Cafrika (1958) 100 CLR 231 232, 268, 369
Saint v Pilley (1875) LR 10 Ex 137 236
St Albans City and District Council v International Computers Ltd [1996] EWCA Civ 1296; [1996] 4 All ER 481, revd in part [1995] FSR 686 10, 54, 222
St Margaret's Trust Ltd v Castle (1964) 10 CL s.175a 321
Saipol SA v Inerco Trade SA [2014] EWHC 2211 (Comm) 481
Sale Continuation Ltd v Austin Taylor & Co Ltd [1967] 2 All ER 1092 314
SAM Business Systems Ltd v Hedley & Co [2002] EWHC 2733 58, 222
Samuels v Davis [1943] KB 526 9
Santer Automation Ltd v H C Goodman (Mechanical Services) Ltd [1986] 2 FTLR 239 201, 262
Saphena Computing Ltd v Allied Collection Agencies Ltd, 3 May 1989 (unreported) 56
Saunders v Anglia Building Society [1971] AC 1004 199, 301
Saunt v Belcher (1920) 26 Com Cas 115 450, 482
Scandinavian Trading Tanker Co v Flota Petrolera [1983] 2 AC 694 492
Schawel v Reade [1913] 2 Ir R 81 73
Scott Lithgow Ltd v GEC Electrical Projects Ltd 1989 SC 412 537
Scottish Special Housing Association v Wimpey Construction UK Ltd [1986] 1 WLR 995 205
Scottish Transit Trust Ltd v Scottish Land Cultivators Ltd 1955 SC 254 21
Scriven v Hindley [1913] 3 KB 564 40
Sealace Shipping Co Ltd v Oceanvoice [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 120 468, 475
Seath v Moore (1886) 11 App Cas 350 262
Seddon v North East Salt Co [1905] 1 Ch 326 463
Seton, Laing & Co v Lafone (1887) 19 QBD 68 365 301
Seven Seas Properties v Al-Esso [1993] 3 All ER 577 473

I TABLE OF CASES

- Shanklin Pier Ltd v Detel Products Ltd [1951] 2 KB 854 535, 556
Shanser Jute Mills Ltd v Sethia London Ltd [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 388 369
Sharneyford Supplies Ltd v Edge [1986] Ch 128 490
Sharp v Batt (1930) 25 Tas LR 33 285
Sharp v Christmas (1892) 8 TLR 687 236
Shaw v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis [1987] 1 WLR 1332 298, 300, 302, 323, 328
Sheffield Corporation v Barclay [1905] AC 392 38
Shell Mex Ltd v Elton Cop Dyeing Co Ltd (1928) 63 Comm Cas 29 419
Sherwood v Walker 33 NW 919 (1887) 194, 195
Shine v General Guarantee Corp [1988] 1 All ER 911 160, 169
Shipton Anderson & Co Ltd and Harrison Bros & Co Ltd, *re* [1915] 3 KB 676 286, 287
Shipton Anderson & Co Ltd v Weil Bros [1912] 1 KB 574 116, 266
Shogun Finance Ltd v Hudson [2003] UKHL 62 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 304, 306, 336, 340
Short's Tr v Keeper of the Registers of Scotland 1994 SC 122; affd 1996 SC (HL) 14 140
Simaan & General Contracting Co v Pilkington Glass Ltd (No 2) [1988] 1 All ER 791 535
Simm v Anglo-American Telegraph Co (1879) 5 QBD 188 309
Sinason-Teicher Inter-American Grain Corp v Oilcakes & Oilseeds Trading Co Ltd [1959] 1 WLR 1394 369
Singer Co, Link Simulation Systems Div v Baltimore Gas and Electricity Company 558 A 2d 419 (1988) 74 52, 543
Siporex Trade SA v Banque Indosuez [1986] 2 Lloyd's Rep 146 366, 370
Sky Petroleum Ltd v VIP Petroleum Ltd [1974] 1 All ER 954 467
Slater v Fanning Ltd [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep 353; [1996] 3 All ER 398; 1997 SC (HL) 8 178, 182
Slater v Hoyle & Smith [1920] 2 KB 11 477, 481
Smeaton Hanscomb v Sassoon & Getty [1953] 2 All ER 1471 207
Smith Brothers (Hull) Ltd v Gosta Jacobson & Co [1961] 2 Lloyd's Rep 522 129
Smith v Eric S Bush [1989] 2 All ER 514 210, 213, 215, 222
Smith v Hughes (1871) LR 6 QB 597 40, 41, 192
Smith v Morgan [1971] 2 All ER 1500 32
Smith v Park 1980 SLT (Sh Ct) 62 549 487
Smith v South Wales Switchgear [1978] 1 All ER 18 205
Smith v Zimbalist 38 P 2d 170; 2 Cal App 2d 234 (1934) 195
Sneddon v Durant 1982 SLT(Sh Ct) 39 12
Snook v London and West Riding Investments Ltd [1967] 2 QB 786 21, 309
Société d'Advances Commerciales (London) v A Besse & Co (London) [1952] 1 TLR 644 363
Société des Industries Metallurgiques SA v Bronx Engineering Co Ltd [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 465 466
Société Italo-Belge v Palm & Vegetable Oils (The Postchaser) [1982] 1 All ER 19 111, 302
Solholt, The [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep 605 70, 423, 428, 445, 476
Solle v Butcher [1950] 1 KB 671 193
Somes v British Empire Shipping Co (1860) 8 HLC 338 391
Soneco Ltd v Barcross Finance Ltd [1978] RTR 444 339
Soproma SpA v Marine & Animal By-Products Corp [1966] 1 Lloyd's Rep 367 135, 367, 369
Sorrell v Finch [1977] AC 728 30
South Australian Insurance Co v Randell (1869) LR 3 PC 101 13, 261
South Western General Property Co Ltd v Marton (1982) 263 EG 1090 212
Southcote's Case (1601) 46 Co Rep 86a 351
Southern Livestock Producers, *re* [1963] 3 All ER 801 392
Southwark London Borough Council v IBM UK Ltd [2011] EWHC 549 (TCC) 52
Span Terza, The [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 119 246
Spartan Steels & Alloys Ltd v Martin & Co (Contractors) Ltd [1973] 1 QB 27 541, 553

- Specialist Plant Services Ltd v Braithwaite Ltd [1987] BCCL 1 474 412
Spink & Co v McColl 1992 SLT 471 88
Splendid Sun, The [1981] QB 694 107, 235
Sport International Bussum v Inter-Footwear [1984] 1 WLR 776 492
Stadium Finance Ltd v Robbins [1962] 2 QB 664 314
Staffs Motor Guarantee Ltd v British Wagon Co Ltd [1934] 2 KB 305 321
Stag Line Ltd v Tyne Repair Group Ltd (*The Zinnia*) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep 211 220
Stapleton, *ex parte* (1879) 10 Ch D 586 390
Stapylton Fletcher, *re* [1994] 1 WLR 1181 250, 265, 272, 276, 278, 411
Starkey v Bank of England [1903] AC 114 38
Steels & Busks Ltd v Bleeker Bik & Co Ltd [1956] 1 Lloyd's Rep 228 135, 188
Stein, Forbes & Co Ltd v County Tailoring Co Ltd (1916) 86 LJKB 448 266, 418, 419
Stephen v Lord Advocate (1878) 6 R 282 94
Sterns Ltd v Vickers Ltd [1923] 1 KB 78 104, 275, 280, 281
Steuart's Trustees v Hart (1875) 3 R 192 45
Stevenson v Beverley Bentinck Ltd [1976] 2 All ER 606 337
Stevenson v Rogers [1999] QB 1028; [1999] 1 All ER 613; [1999] 1 All ER 613 141, 179
Stewart v Kennedy (No 2) (1890) 17 R (HL) 25 45
Stewart v Reavell's Garage [1953] 2 QB 545 9, 27
Stewart Gill Ltd v Horatio Myer & Co Ltd [1992] QB 600; [1992] 2 All ER 257 202, 203, 204, 205, 216, 219, 447
Stock v Urey [1954] NI 71 115 93
Stockloser v Johnson [1954] 1 QB 476 492
Stocznia Gdanska SA v Latvian Shipping Co [1998] UKHL 9; [1998] 1 WLR 574 10
Stoneleigh Finance Ltd v Phillips [1965] 2 QB 537 21, 22
Stora Enso OYJ v Port of Dundee [2006] CSOH 40; [2006] 1 CLC 453 359
Street v Mountford [1985] AC 809 12, 22
Stuart & Co v Kennedy (1885) 13 R 221 45
Sudan Import & Export Co (Khartoum) Ltd v Société Générale de Compensation [1958] 1 Lloyd's Rep 310 430
Sudbrook Trading Estate Ltd v Eggleton [1983] 1 AC 444 32, 34
Suisse Atlantique Société D'Armement Maritime SA v NV Rotterdamsche Kolen Centrale [1967] 1 AC 361 62, 65
Suleiman v Shahsavari [1989] 2 All ER 460 429, 471
Summers v Harvard [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep 283 316, 317
Sumner Permain & Co Ltd v Webb & Co Ltd [1922] 1 KB 55 87, 151, 178, 269
Sumpter v Hedges [1898] 1 QB 673 293
SW Tubes Ltd v Owen Stuart Ltd [2002] EWCA Civ 854 156
Sword v Sinclair 1771 Mor 14241 45
Szeijn v J Henry Schroder Banking Corp 31 NYS 2d 631 (1941) 368
TC Industrial Plant Pty Ltd v Roberts Queensland Pty Ltd (1964) ALR 1083 483
T & J Harrison v Knowles & Foster [1918] 1 KB 608 124, 125
Tai Hing Cotton Mill Ltd v Kamsing Knitting Factory [1979] AC 91 429, 431, 469, 470
Tailby v Official Receiver (1888) 13 App Cas 523 277, 278
Tamplin v James (1880) 15 Ch D 215 39
Tatung (UK) Ltd v Galex Telesure Ltd (1989) 5 BCLC 325 410
Taylor v Combined Buyers Ltd [1924] NZLR 627 124, 170
Taylor v Glasgow Corporation 1952 SC 440 200
Taylor v Great Eastern Railway (1901) 17 TLR 394 398
Taylor v Johnson (1983) 151 CLR 422 193
Taylor v Oakes Roncoroni (1922) 38 TLR 349 100

iii TABLE OF CASES

- Teheran-Europe Corp v S T Belton Ltd [1968] 2 QB 545 29, 175, 176, 185, 269
Tempest v Fitzgerald (1820) 3 B & Ald 680 391
Tennant Radiant Heat v Warrington Devpt Corp [1988] EGLR 41 285
Texas Instruments Ltd v Nason (Europe) Ltd [1991] 1 Lloyd's Rep 146 244
Thain v Anniesland Trade Centre 1997 SLT (Sh Ct) 102 142, 157, 162, 164, 167, 168, 169
Thames Sack & Bag Co Ltd v Knowles (1918) 88 LJKB 585 236
Tharros Shipping Co Ltd v Bias Shipping Ltd [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep 533 426
Thomas Australia Wholesale Vehicle Trading Co Pty Ltd v Marac Finance Australia Ltd [1985] 3 NSW 452 300
Thomas Graham & Sons Ltd v Glenrothes Development Corp 1967 SC 284 326, 335
Thomas v Helas (1986) 3 CL 295a 319
Thomas Young & Sons Ltd v Hobson & Partners (1949) 65 TLR 365 348
Thompson v LMS Rly [1930] 1 KB 41 200
Thompson v Lohan Plant Hire Ltd [1987] 2 All ER 631 221
Thomson v Scoular (1882) 9 R 430 103
Thornett & Fehr and Yuills, *re* [1921] 1 KB 219 288
Thornett & Fehr v Beers & Son [1919] 1 KB 486 145
Thornton v Shoe Lane Parking [1971] 2 QB 163 200
Tingey & Co v John Chambers [1967] NZLR 785 316
Toepfer v Continental Grain Co Ltd [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 11 130, 134
Toepfer v Cremer [1975] 2 Lloyd's Rep 118 470
Toepfer v Lenersan-Poortman NV [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 143 70, 353
Tool Metal Manufacturing Co Ltd v Tungsten Electric Co Ltd [1955] 1 WLR 761 112
Townley v Crump (1835) 4 A & E 58 394
Tradax (Ireland) v Irish Grain Board [1984] 1 IR 1 369
Tradax Export SA v André & Cie SA [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep 416 353, 363
Tradax Export SpA v Italgrani Di Francesco Ambrosio [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 112 347
Tradax International SA v Goldschmidt SA [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 604 68, 118, 135, 453
Trans Trust v Danubian Trading Co Ltd [1952] 2 QB 297 474
Transcontainer Express Ltd v Custodian Security Ltd [1988] 1 Lloyd's Rep 128 244
Transfield Shipping Inc v Mercator Shipping Inc (*The Achilleas*) [2008] UKHL 48 484, 485
Transport & General Credit Corpn Ltd v Morgan [1939] 2 All ER 17 388
Trasimax Holdings SA v Addax BV (*The Red Sea*) [1999] 1 Lloyd's Rep 28 356
Travers v Travers (1872) LR 14 Eq 275 448
Trebor Bassett Holdings Ltd v ADT Fire and Security Plc [2011] EWHC 1936 (TCC) 175
Tredegar Iron & Coal Co Ltd v Hawthorne (1902) 18 TLR 716 431
Truk (UK) Ltd v Tokmakidis GmbH [2000] 2 All ER (Comm) 594 454
Tsakiroglou & Co Ltd v Noblee Thorl GmbH [1962] AC 93 288, 348
Tukan Timber Ltd v Barclays Bank [1987] 1 FTLR 154 368
Turnbull v Rendell (1908) 27 NZLR 1067 84
UCB Leasing v Holtom [1987] RTR 362 456
Underwood Ltd v Burgh Castle Brick & Cement Syndicate [1922] 1 KB 343 152, 251
Union Electric Co v Holman 1913 SC 954 465
Uniroyal Ltd v Miller & Co Ltd 1985 SLT 101 201
United City Merchants (Investments) Ltd v Royal Bank of Canada [1983] 1 AC 168 355, 365, 367, 368
United Scientific Holdings v Burnley BC [1978] AC 904 69
United Trading Corp v Allied Arab Bank [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 554 368
Unity Finance Ltd v Mitford (1965) 109 Sol Jo 70 153
Universe Tankships of Monrovia Ltd v ITWF [1983] 1 AC 366 319
Upton RDC v Powell [1942] 1 All ER 220 41

- Urquhart Lindsay & Co v Eastern Bank Ltd [1922] 1 KB 318 365
US Steel Products Co Ltd v Great Western Railway Co [1916] 1 AC 189 401
US v Carroll Towing Co 159 F 2d 169, 2nd Circ (1947) 57, 546
Vacwell Engineering Co Ltd v B D H Chemicals [1971] 1 QB 111; revd in part [1969] 3 All ER 1681 154, 183, 184, 206, 548
VAI Industries (UK) Ltd v Bostock & Bramley [2003] EWCA Civ 1069 163, 556
Valpy v Gibson (1847) 4 CB 837 394, 398
Van den Hurk v Martens & Co Ltd [1920] 1 KB 850 544 482
Vargas Pena Apezteguia y Cia Saic v Peter Cremer GmbH [1987] 1 Lloyd's Rep 394 110, 445, 479, 482
Varley v Whipp [1900] 1 QB 513 131, 132, 248, 249
Vic Mill Ltd, *re* [1913] 1 Ch 465 425, 432
Victoria Laundry (Windsor) Ltd v Newman Industries Ltd [1949] 2 KB 528 378
Vidler & Co (London) Ltd v R Silcock & Sons Ltd (1960) 1 Lloyd's Rep 509 363
Vigers Bros v Sanderson Bros [1901] 1 KB 608 130
Viskase Ltd v Paul Kiefel GmbH [1999] 3 All ER 362
Vitol SA v Esso Australia Ltd (*The Wise*) [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 96 282, 442
Vitol SA v Norelf Ltd [1993] 2 Lloyd's Rep 301 430, 470
Vladimir Ilich, The [1975] 1 Lloyd's Rep 322 359
Volvo v Veng (UK) Ltd (Case 238/87) [1989] 4 CMLR 122 172
W Barker & Co Ltd v ET Agius (1927) 33 Com Cas 120 460
W Hanson (Harrow) v Rapid Civil Engineering & Usborne Developments Ltd (1987) 38 Build LR 106 24, 262, 326, 332
WJ Alan & Co Ltd v El Nasr Export & Import Co [1972] 2 QB 189 232, 366, 369
WL Thompson Ltd v Robinson (Gunmakers) Ltd [1955] Ch 177 424, 425, 429, 431, 432
Wadsworth v Lydall [1981] 1 WLR 598 234
Wait and James v Midland Bank (1926) 24 Ll L Rep. 313; (1926) 31 Com Cas 172 250, 269
Wait v Baker (1848) 2 Ex 1 98, 386
Wait, *re* [1927] 1 Ch 606 59, 82, 278, 462, 465, 466
Walford v Miles [1992] 2 AC 128 33
Wallis Son & Wells v Pratt & Haynes [1911] AC 394 204, 480
Wallis v Russell [1902] 2 IR 585 179
Walton v British Leyland (1976) (unreported) 533, 548, 550
Wandsworth London BC v Bentley [1980] RTR 429
Wardar's (Import and Export) Co Ltd v W Norwood & Sons Ltd [1968] 2 QB 663 104, 261, 265
Warde (Michael I) v Feedex International [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 289 70, 234, 369
Warinco AG v Fritz Mauthier [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 151 363
Warinco AG v Samor SPA [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 450 revd [1977] 2 Lloyd's Rep 582 438
Warlow v Harrison (1859) 1 E & B 309 38
Warming Used Cars Ltd v Tucker [1956] SASR 249 29, 92
Warren v Forbes [1959] VR 14 253
Watford Electronics Ltd v Sanderson CFL Ltd [2001] EWCA Civ 317; revd [2001] 2 All ER (Comm) 696 57, 58
Watson v Buckley [1940] 1 All ER 174 10, 24
Watt v Westhoven [1933] VLR 458 462
Watts v Seymour [1967] 2 QB 647 252
WE Marshall & Co v Lewis & Peat (Rubber) Ltd [1963] 1 Lloyd's Rep 562 445
Weber v Wittmer *see* Gebr Weber GmbH v Wittmer (C-65/09)
Webster & Co v Cramond Iron Co (1875) 2 R 752 123, 487
Webster v Higgin [1948] 2 All ER 127 556
Weiner v Gill [1906] 2 KB 574 256

- Weiner v Harris [1910] 1 KB 285 257, 312, 328
Welcome Financial Services Ltd v Nine Regions Ltd (t/a Log Book Loans) [2010] 2 Lloyd's Rep 426 337
Weldtech Equipment Ltd, *re* [1991] BCLC 393 410
Wells (Merstham) Ltd v Buckland Sand and Silica Ltd [1965] 2 QB 170 535
Welsh Development Agency v Export Finance [1992] BCLC 148 22
Wenning v Robinson (1964) 64 SR (NSW) 157 32
Wertheim v Chicoutimi Pulp Co Ltd [1911] AC 301 541 477
Wespac Banking Corp v South Carolina National Bank [1986] 1 Lloyd's Rep 311 366
West Lothian Oil Co v Mair (1892) 20 R 64 103
White & Carter (Councils) Ltd v McGregor [1962] AC 413; 1962 SC (HL) 1 417, 470, 471
White v John Warrick & Co Ltd [1953] 2 All ER 1021 204
Whitehorn Bros v Davison [1911] 1 KB 463 317, 319
Whittaker v Campbell [1983] 3 All ER 582 42
Whitworth Street Estates v James Miller and Partners [1970] AC 583
Wickman Machine Tools Sales v Schuler AG [1974] AC 235 65
Widenmeyer v Burn Stewart & Co 1967 SC 85 12
Wilensko Slaski Towarzystwo Drewno v Fenwick & Co Ltd [1938] 3 All ER 429 115
Wilkie v Brown 2003 SC 573 123
Williams v Agius [1914] AC 510 469, 473, 477
Willis v FMC Machinery & Chemicals Ltd (1976) 68 DLR (3rd) 127 154
Wills v Strategic Procurement Ltd [2013] CSOH 26 45
Wilson & Meeson Ltd v Pickering [1946] 1 KB 422 306
Wilson Imports Ltd v Advance Sport SAS [2015] CSOH 114 30
Wilson v Rickett Cockerell & Co Ltd [1954] 1 QB 598 147, 148
Wimble Sons & Co Ltd v Rosenberg & Sons [1913] 3 KB 743 351
Winkfield, The [1902] P 42 351
Winsley v Woodfield [1925] NZLR 480 158
Winter v G P Putnam's Sons 938 F 2d 1033, 9th Cir (1991) 27, 55
Wiskin v Terdich Bros Pty Ltd [1928] Arg LR 242 119 98
Wood v Boynton 25 NW 42 (1885) 194, 195
Woodar Investment Ltd v Wimpey Construction UK Ltd [1980] 1 WLR 277; [1980] 1 All ER 571 390, 403, 538
Woodburn v Motherwell 1917 SC 533 255
Woodchester Equipment (Leasing) v British Association of Canned and Preserved Foods Importers and Distributors [1995] CCLR 51 15
Woolfe v Horn (1877) 2 QBD 355 236
Worcester Works Finance Ltd v Cooden Engineering Co Ltd [1972] 1 QB 210 321, 324, 339
Workman Clark & Co Ltd v Lloyd Brazileno [1908] 1 KB 968 418
Wormell v R H M Agriculture (East) Ltd [1987] 1 WLR 1091 55, 156, 157, 184
Wren v Holt [1903] 1 KB 610 131, 147, 176
Wright v Frodoor [1967] 1 WLR 506 35
Wrightson v Macarthur [1921] 2 KB 807 103
Yangtsze Insurance Association v Lukmanjee [1918] AC 585 359
Yorkshire Railway Wagon Co v Maclare (1882) 21 Ch D 309 21
Young & Marten Ltd v McManus Childs Ltd [1969] 1 AC 454 9, 35, 54, 58, 142, 262, 536
Young v Dalgety PLC (1987) 281 EG 427 262
Zabriskie Chevrolet Inc v Smith 99 NJ Super 441, 240 A 2d 195 (1968) 457
Zemhunt Holdings Ltd v Control Securities plc 1992 SC 58 494

Table of statutory instruments

(Page numbers in bold type indicate that the regulation referred to, or a part of it, is set out verbatim in the text)

- SI 1987/2117 Consumer Protection (Cancellation of Contracts Concluded Away from Business Premises) Regulations 1987 48
- SI 1992/3233 Copyright (Computer Programs) Regulations 53, 201
- SI 1993/3053 Commercial Agency (Council Directive) Regulations 29
reg. 2(1) 29
- SI 1994/3159 Unfair Terms in Consumer Contracts Regulations 198, 518
- SI 1998/996 Consumer Credit (Further Increase in Monetary Limits) Order 1998 318, 529
- SI 1998/3132 Civil Procedure Rules 6, 318, 540
Part 20 536
Part 40, Practice Direction 40B 423, 432
- SI 1999/2083 Unfair Terms in Consumer Contracts Regulations 63, 198, 499, 517
- SI 2000/2334 Consumer Protection (Distance Selling) Regulations 13
reg.. 24 13
- SI 2000/2771 Consumer Protection Act 1987 (Product Liability) (Modification) Order 2000 544
- SI 2002/3045 Sale and Supply of Goods to Consumers Regulations 3, 71, 120, 285, 456, 557
reg.4 105
- SI 2005/37 Supply of Extended Warranties on Domestic Electrical Goods Order 559
- SSI 2007/76 Licensing (Clubs) (Scotland) Regulations 2007 30
- SI 2008/1277 Consumer Protection from Unfair Trading Regulations (CPUTR) 39, 497, 498, 526
Part 4A 74
reg. 2(1) 527
reg. 3 527
(1) 527
regs 5–7 527
reg. 8 74
- reg. 27A 527
reg. 27E 528
reg. 27G 528
reg. 27H 528
reg. 27I 528
(4) 528
(6)–(7) 528
reg. 27J 528
Sch. 1 527
- SI 2008/1816 Cancellation of Contracts Made Away from a Consumer's Home or Place of Work etc. Regulations 48
- SI 2012/3110 Consumer Rights (Payment Surcharges) Regulations 498, 519, 526
- SI 2013/600 Companies Act (Amendment of Part 25) Regulations 2013 413
- SI 2013/3134 Consumer Contracts (Information, Cancellation and Additional Charges) Regulations (CCR) 48, 498, 515, 519
reg. 4 49
reg. 5 520
reg. 6 48
reg. 7 520
reg. 9(1) 521
(2) 521
(3) 504, 521
- reg. 10 521
(2) 523
(4) 523
(5) 504
- reg. 11 523
reg. 12 523
reg. 13 521
(3) 523
(5) 523
(6) 504
- regs 14(3)–(5) 523
reg. 16(1) 523
(4)(a) 523

Ivi TABLE OF STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

reg. 28 48	reg. 34(2) 525
(1) 524	regs 34(4)–(6) 525
(3) 524	(9) 525
reg. 30(2)(b) 524	reg. 35 525
(3) 524	reg. 37 525
(4) 524	reg. 40 526
(5) 524	(4) 526
(6) 525	reg. 41 526
reg. 31 524	Sch. 1 521
reg. 32(2) 525	Sch. 2 522, 523
(4) 525	Sch. 3 523
reg. 33(1) 525	SI 2014/870 Consumer Protection
reg. 34(1) 525	(Amendment) Regulations 498, 527

Part I

Nature and formation of the contract of sale